

## The Checklist

The checklist lists 361 cultivars. Its scope is intentionally wide. Not only does it include 256 arilbreds that unambiguously meet the definitions of the ABD and ABM classes given above, but it also includes registered dwarfs and medians with one-quarter or more aril content, psammiris derivatives, and tall arilbreds that have a dwarf or SDB parent. Furthermore, many historic irises are listed, although a number of these doubtless would not meet the criteria for the ABD or ABM class. In early AIS records, height data was not provided, and sometimes there is not even any clear indication of ancestry. Whenever the available data suggests aril ancestry and dwarf or intermediate size, the iris was included. The inclusiveness of the list should make it a more useful research tool.

Any corrections or additions to the list would be most greatly appreciated.

The checklist gives three classifications for each iris. The first is the classification that appears in the official AIS registration records. Many different categories and definitions have been employed; curious readers are referred to the AIS checklists for definitions. The second classification code is that used by the Aril Society International in its most recent checklist. The final classification is that described in this article: six bearded classes and three arilbred classes (AB, ABM, and ABD). It is important to realize that the fact that an iris is listed in this checklist does not imply that it meets the definition of the ABD or ABM class given above. A number of the irises in the list have been assigned to the AB class or to one of the bearded iris classes.

Looking at those irises registered since 1960 (a representative sample of the types currently in cultivation) gives a good picture of what modern small arilbreds are like. The ABD class consists of 43% *APT* triploids from SDB/aril breeding, 23% *APTT* tetraploids from SDB/arilbred breeding, 10% from breeding involving only arils and *I. pumila*, and 4% small segregates from tall arilbred breeding; most of the remaining 20% are of unknown breeding or uncertain chromosome configuration. The ABM class consists of 52% *APTT* tetraploids from SDB/arilbred breeding, 21% small segregates from tall arilbred breeding (both halfbreeds and quarterbreds in roughly equal numbers), 5% *AAPT* tetraploids from SDB/tetraploid aril breeding, and 3% *APT* triploids from SDB/diploid aril breeding. Again, about 20% are from unusual or uncertain ancestry.

The checklist attempts to give the chromosome configuration of each iris, when it can be reasonably inferred from the published parentage. The letters *A*, *H*, *P*, and *T* are used respectively for sets aril, psammiris, pumila, and TB chromosomes (although it should be noted that *P* and *T* stand for *any* set of 8 or 12 bearded iris chromosomes, regardless of which species it is derived from). In a few cases, actual chromosome counts have been made and these are indicated by following the configuration with the actual count. This information should be useful to breeders, and also to those studying the effects of different chromosome configurations on plant qualities. Sometimes a "?" mark is used to indicate that an additional set is probably present, but its type is not clear. In some cases, the pedigree is too complex or incomplete to allow any reasonable guess.

The iris 'Quinta' is apparently a pentaploid resulting from an unreduced gamete from its pod parent, the *APT*-triploid 'Kelita Adah'. 'Quinta' itself is fertile. Although I have found several references to its pentaploidy, I have not seen any report of a chromosome count. The pollen parent might have provided either an *AA* gamete or an *AT* gamete. I think that the latter is more likely, given the fertility of 'Quinta', but I would appreciate hearing from anyone who knows its actual chromosome count.

## The Future

I hope that some day the American Iris Society and the Aril Society International will provide official classes (or at least official terminology) for the smaller arilbreds. Until that happens, it is my hope that the new checklist of arilbred dwarfs and medians will give iris growers a few clear and manageable categories to use. Although these categories are based on the types of plants currently in commerce, I believe they are flexible enough to accommodate the changes in breeding that are on the horizon.

The development of tetraploid arils means that some surprises are in the wings that will make these small arilbreds difficult to ignore. The arilbred dwarfs and medians of the future will be mostly one-half aril, fully fertile, and more aril in appearance than most anything currently available. Breeders will be line-breeding them for improved form and color pattern, as is now done with the SDBs. The new arilbred medians, with their dwarf bearded ancestry, may well turn out to be the most adaptable arilbreds in cold or damp climates.

One final possibility for arilbred median breeding is still entirely in the realm of speculation. Is it possible to produce fertile irises that combine aril, pumila, and TB ancestry? Yes, but not at the tetraploid level. Such plants would have to be *AAPPTT* hexaploids. Sam Norris and Harald Mathes have recognized this possibility. These hexaploids would presumably resemble the *APT* arilbred dwarfs, but would be fully fertile. It would be interesting to see what breeding could be done in a line that combines genes from so many different types of irises.

## A Checklist of Arilbred Dwarfs and Medians through 1996

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### *Entry Format:*

**Cultivar Name** (Hybridizer, year of registration), original AIS classification / Aril Society classification / classification in this checklist (see *definitions*, below), height, season. Description. Parentage. Introduction data. *Chromosome configuration* (see below).

### *Definitions:*

This checklist classifies each iris into one of nine classes, as follows:

- the six bearded iris classes MDB, SDB, IB, MTB, BB, and TB, according to their current American Iris Society definitions; and
- three arilbred classes ABD (arilbred dwarf), ABM (arilbred median), and AB (arilbred).

To be placed in one of the arilbred classes, an iris must meet the Aril Society's current definition of an arilbred: at least one-quarter of its genetic complement must derive from an oncocyclus or regelia, and the flower must show at least two aril characteristics. In some cases, irises that meet the ancestry criterion were not registered as arilbreds. In some cases, this may be a result of error or misunderstanding. However, for the purposes of this checklist, I have assumed that these irises were registered in the bearded classes because they did not display sufficient aril characteristics. Hence I have retained the hybridizer's original classification, rather than placing them in one of the arilbred classes.

The three arilbred classes are defined as follows:

**arilbred dwarf (ABD):** any arilbred with a registered height less than 13 inches. When height data is not present (in the case of some older varieties), a designation of "dwarf" in the classification or description is used to make the assignment.

**arilbred median (ABM):** any arilbred of one-half aril complement or less, with a registered height between 13 and 20 inches, inclusive. When height data is not present (in the case of some older varieties), a designation such as "median" or "intermediate" in the classification or description is used to make the assignment.

**arilbred (AB):** any arilbred with a registered height greater than 20 inches, or any arilbred of more than one-half aril complement with a registered height of 13 inches or greater.

The checklist includes a number of irises that are not placed in the ABD or ABM classes. These are included for the sake of completeness, as they might be regarded as arilbred medians if different definitions are used. I have included all irises of one-quarter or more aril complement that were registered in one of the dwarf or median bearded classes; all arilbreds with a dwarf or SDB parent; and all psammiris derivatives. In these cases, the checklist assigns an appropriate classification based on the definitions above.

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### *Chromosome Configuration:*

At the end of each entry, I have attempted to indicate the likely chromosome configuration of the iris, usually inferred from the published parentage. The notation used is as follows:

- A* represents a set of 10 or 11 aril chromosomes (oncocyclos or regelia)
- H* represents a set of 11 psammiris chromosomes (from *I. humilis* or related species)
- P* represents a set of 8 dwarf bearded chromosomes (usually from *I. pumila*)
- T* represents a set of 12 bearded chromosomes (typically tall bearded)

In some cases, chromosome counts are available and are given after the configuration, following a colon. Thus *APT:30* represents one set each of aril, pumila, and TB chromosomes, verified by an actual count of 30 chromosomes.

### *References:*

*The Aril Society International Official Checklist 1996*, Dorothy Gordon, editor. Aril Society, April 1996.

*1997 Supplement to the April 1996 Checklist of The Aril Society International*, Dorothy Gordon, editor. Aril Society, April 1997.

*A Descriptive List of Named Miniature Dwarf Bearded Iris Cultivars Registered and/or Introduced through 1990*, compiled and edited by John. J. Taylor. Dwarf Iris Society of America, Inc., October 1992.

*Median Bearded Irises: Introduction and Varietal listing through 1990*, Median his Society Publication Committee. Median Iris Society, 1990.

“A Checklist of Arilbred Dwarfs and Arilbred Medians to 1979,” compiled by Tom Little, *The Medianite* vol. 21, no. 1, winter 1980.

*Registrations and Introductions in 1991 and 1992*, compiled by Kathleen Kay Nelson. American Iris Society, January 1992/1993.

*Registrations and Introductions in 1993 and 1994*, compiled by Kathleen Kay Nelson-Keppel. American Iris Society, January 1994/1995.

*Registrations and Introductions in 1995 and 1996*, compiled by Keith Keppel. American Iris Society, January 1996/1997.

“Chromosome Counts of Aril and Arilbred Irises,” L. F. Randolph and Jyotirmay Mitra, *Bulletin of the American Iris Society* no. 157, April 1960.

“Chromosome Counts Reported,” E. Freeman Yendall, *The Aril Society International Yearbook*, 1970.

“Burst Bubble for ‘Gene’s Little Secret’,” Howard Shockey, *The Aril Society International Yearbook*, 1994.

**Abstrakta** (Werckmeister, R. 1966). SDB/SDB/SDB, 12" (30 cm), E. S grayish white; F. white with brown, violet, and olive stripes and veins. *Pogoregelia neglecta* X Serbian *pumila* #25, blue.

*APPT*

**Akmed** (Clarence G. White, R. 1940). IMB/OB-/ABM, medium height, E. Light blended blue self.

**Akmid Pasha** (Clarence G. White, R. 1951). Sdlg. 10-S-51. OXIOB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. Lavender-purple blend.

**Alaskan Ice** (E. Roberts, R. 1960) Sdlg. 60R1. MDBIMDB/SDB, 9" (23 cm), E. Blue-white, chartreuse hafts; bluish spots below yellow-orange beards. *I. hoogiana* x Welch M-564: (white *I. lutescens* type). Roberts 1963. *AAPT*

**Alinda** (Cook, R. 1946). DB/SDB/SDB, Dark red self. Socrates x *pumila*. *PPTT*

**Allez Rouge** (Mrs. Frances Love, R. 1978). AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (45 cm), L. Wine-red self. (67-24 1 x unknown) X Esther, the Queen. Hauauru Gardens, 1978.

**Alpine Halo** (A. Brown, R. 1966). Sdlg. H956-5. IB/IB/IB, 18" (46 cm), E. S. lavender-blue; F. chartreuse-yellow; brown beard, tipped blue. M278-6: (Green Halo x Snow Elf) X lb-Mac. Brown's Iris Garden, 1967. *APTT*

**Amber Green** (Fred Gadd, R. 1984). Sdlg. 28-75B. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. yellow flushed olive green; F. slightly darker yellow, flushed olive green; bronze beard. Blueberry Muffins X Moon Star. Wethersfield Iris Garden and Aril Society, 1985. *APTT*

**Amman Sunset** (S. C. Lawrence, R. 1971). Sdlg. W44A. AB-MED/OGB-/ABD, 11.5" (29 cm), E. S. clean mid-brown suffused pale lilac; F. mid-brown; dark brown signal spot; orange beard. (Pogo x (Seedling LAH-mid: (Imain Salah x Imam Ahmid) x (Imam Ahmid x Beisan Aga))) X Tatai Pasha. Warrimoo Iris Nursery, 1971. *A?TT*

**Amman Temple** (S. C. Lawrence, R. 1969). W47A. LMB/OGB-/ABM, 13" (33 cm), E. S. medium brown, lightly veined and flecked burgundy; F. deep reddish-brown, mid-brown edges; style arms color of standards; dark bronze beard. (Pogo x (Seedling Jahmid: (Jallah Effendi x Imam Ahmid) x (Imam Ahmid x Beisan Aga))) X Bali Agha. Warrimoo Iris Nursery, 1972/1973.

**Anacrusis** (Harald Mathes, R. 1992). Sdlg. 88-MD 16. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (50 cm), E. Oxblood red; red-black signal and beards. Dresden Gold X T-IA-M: ((*I. iberica* x *I. aurantiaca*) x *I. suaveolens* (*mellita*)). Aril Society, 1992. *AATT*

**Andie Houck** (Andrew Houck by Aril Society, R. 1976). AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 20" (50 cm), M-L. S. lilac with light brown edging; F. lilac, darker at center signal area, fading toward edges, narrow light brown edge; yellowish white beard. Lemon Flare X (W118 x ((0Y40 x Kerr's Light Blue) x (AM6 x WIO-ABB-y))). Aril Society, 1976. *AATT*

**Anthracite** (Fred Gadd, R. 1986). Sdlg. 15-77. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. Black; bronze beard. 15-16A: (Derring Do x Truce) X Beisan Aga. Wethersfield Iris Garden and Aril Society, 1987. *APTT*

**April Blue** (Darby, R. 1957). SDB/SDB/SDB, 12" (30 cm), E. Blue self, few brown reticulations at haft. Saffron Charm X April Morn. Orpington, 1958. *APPT*

**April Fresh** (Mildred Brizendine by J. & L. Fry, R. 1986). Sdlg. MB-29-69. AB/OGB-/ABM, 19" (48 cm), M. S. pale blue, green-gold midrib; gold styles; F. green-gold; dark gold beard. ((San Francisco x Cook 1546) x ((Black Forest x Storm King) x Cook 1546)) X Kalifa Hirfa. J & L Iris Gardens, 1986. *APTT*

## A Checklist of Arilbred Dwarfs and Medians Through 1996

**Aqua Green** (Roberts, R. 1960). Sdlg. 60R26. SDB/SDB/SDB, 10" (25 cm), E. S. bluish gray; F. chartreuse olive, deeper spot below bronze-tipped beard. Reed *pumila* sdlg X Capitola. Roberts, 1962. APPT

**Arabique** (David Sindt, R. 1980). Sdlg 214. AB/RB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. pale lavender; F. soft gold; rich brown signal diffused into base color; light blue beard. Ripe Raspberry sib x probably Genetic Artist. Sindt, 1981. APTT

**Arenaphylla** (H. Van Nes, R. 1964). MDB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), EE. S. pinkish lilac; F. dark reddish lilac. *I. humilis* (*arenaria*) x *I. aphylla*. HTT

**Argyll Lass** (Stanley Street, R. 1963). Sdlg. C-98. AR/OB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E-M. S. pale blue to wisteria; F. dresden yellow to green-yellow. (Adornment x Sulina) X Ib-Mac. Brizendine, 1965. APTT

**Aril Reverie** (Walter Moores, R. 1988). Sdlg. 83-1. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 15-18" (38-46 cm), E. S. pale blue, lightening at edge; deep chartreuse styles; F. pale chartreuse, fine cinnamon dotting around blue tipped chartreuse beard; pronounced sweet fragrance. Baby Blessed x Rare Spice. Hillcrest Iris Gardens and Moores, 1990. APPT

**Arslan Pasha** (Clarence G. White, R. 1951). Sdlg. 80-S-51. OX/OGB/ABM, 19" (48 cm), EVL. Greyish lavender and purple blend; stippled. Craig, 1953.

**Aruna** (Jacob Sass, R. 1938). IMB/OGB/ABM. Dark yellow bitone. Eunice X (Trostringer x Aphrodite). ATT

**Baby Blue** (E. B. Williamson & C. E. Gersdorff, R. 1931). DMB/RB/ABD. Light blue self. *I. korolkowii* X DB. Gersdoff, 1931. APT

**Baby Kabul** (Tim Craig, R. 1970). Sdlg. H#9'70. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 15.5" (39 cm), L. S. hay; F. honey splashed magenta-rose; yellow beard. Pumila seedling X Kalifa Kabul. APPT

**Baby Mohr** (Carl Boswell, R. 1980). Sdlg. 48-69. AB/OGB-/ABD, 8" (20 cm), M. Blue-violet self; blue beard. (Mumbo x Chenik Aga) X (Half Pint x Ib-Mac). APPT

**Baby Red Mohr** (Carl Boswell, R. 1985). Sdlg. 293-72. AB/OGB-/ABM, 13" (33 cm), M. Garnet-red, darker in center of falls; garnet-red beard. Tomingo X (C. G. White Onco G x Beisan Aga). Adamgrove and Boswell, 1986. APPT

**Balk-lb** (Sir Michael Foster). .../OB/ABD. Balkana X *I. iberica*. APT

**Balroudour** (Jacob Sass, R. 1933). DMB/OGB/ABD. Light violet bitone. (Yellow seedling of pumila x ?) X Beatrix. Syn: Bairadour; Bairounder. Sass, 1933. APT

**Bambino** (Clarence G. White, R. 1940). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Red bicolor.

**Barbarella** (Harald Mathes, R. 1991). Sdlg. AP-BSF. AB/OGB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. S. smooth gold, flushed darker at midrib; F. same; large signal spot and veining of dark mahogany; bright yellow beard. Unknown regeliocyclus seedling X "Schokoladenherz," yellow pumila. Aril Society, 1991. AAPP

**Bayberry Baby** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1992). Sdlg. 86 8 17. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (42 cm), EM. S. pale chartreuse; F. chartreuse, lightly washed brown, giving olive-green overall effect; rich brown beards. Unknown median X Rose of Sharon. Aril Society, 1992. APTT

**Beauty Spot** (Walter Marx, R. 1947). DMB/OGB/ABD, low height, L. Dark blue self. Red DB X Hermoine. APT

**Bedouin Buttercup** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1982). Sdlg. 8014B. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M-L. Yellow self; gold beard; slight fragrance. Stockholm X Smooth as Silk. Hillcrest his Gardens, 1985. APTT

**Bed Time** (White, R. 1938). MB/OB/ABM. (*I. sofarana* x *I. susiana*) X yellow M. AT:22

**Benjamin** (Sir Cedric Morris, R. 1951). DMB/RB/ABD, 10" (25 cm), E. Blend of lime-green and shades of purple. *I. stolonifera* x yellow chamaeiris. R. Wallace & Co., 1950. *AAPT*:42

**Bib N' Tuck** (D. Foster, R. 1968). Sdlg. 66-7-1. AR/OGB-/ABM, 19-22", M. S. light primrose yellow; F. medium primrose yellow; yellow beard. Brassie X Bethlehem Star. Tell's Iris Gardens, 1969. *APTT*

**Biskra** (David Lorenz, R. 1971). Sdlg. A6-69. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 12-15" (30-38 cm), E. S. clear sky blue, ruffled; F. same, lavender splashes, recurved; cream-yellow beard. Tinker Bell X Imam Salah. Pacific Coast Hybridizers, 1973. *APTT*

**Bite Size** (L. Miller, R. 1987). Sdlg. 785F. MDB/MDB/MDB, 4.5" (11 cm), M-L. Dark spectrum violet self; full bluebird blue beards. Betty Emmons x Hoogpum Purple. *APP?*

**Black Dazzler** (Henry Danielson, R. 1977). Sdlg. 66-8. AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 16" (41cm), E. Black self; bluish white style anus; brown beard. Lilliblack X Persian Pansy. Mount Clare Iris Gardens, 1978. *AAPT*

**Blithe Spirit** (Hilmary Catton, R. 1979). Sdlg. C735-6. AR-MED/OGB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E-M. S. orchid-violet, veined darker; F. buff, veined brown and edged chartreuse; violet midrib and beard. Moon Spinner X King Henry. Wyuna, 1979/80. *APTT*

**Blue Princess** (Sass, R. 1946). DB/RB/ABD. Light blue self. *I. hoogiana* x DB. 1946. *AAPT*

**Blue Topaz** (Jacob Sass, R. 1933). DMB/OGB/ABD. Medium red and yellow bitone. Beatrix X (*pumila* x Y sdlg.). Sass, 1933. *APT*

**Bluing** (Tom Craig, R. 1951). TMB/OB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm). Light blue self. Purissima X Capitola. Craig, 1951. *APTT*

**Bold Babe** (John J. Taylor, R. 1977). Sdlg. E-59B. IB/IB/IB, 23-27" (58-69 cm), M. S. bamboo to tan; F. rose-purple with burgundy thumbprints beside yellow beard. Kiss Me Kate X Black Joppa. Taylor, 1975. *APTT*

**Border Queen** (Wilma Vallette, R. 1959). EC/OB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm) , E-M. S. light blue; F. same, flushed greenish; violet signal fades to dull green. Green Spot X Capitola. Tell's Iris Gardens, 1962. *APTT*

**Bozrah** (Fred Gadd, R. 1988). Sdlg. 24-83. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 15" (33 cm), E. S. wisteria blue; F. brick dust, widely edged lobelia blue; blue beard. Blueberry Muffins X Zimbek. Wild Mountain Thyme, 1990. *APTT*

**Bricky** (W. Welch, R. 1956). Sdlg. M-539. DB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), E. Brick-red self; F. very slightly darker. Sdlg. G-568: (Sonny x Birchfield) x Tony) X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). Welch 1957. *HPT*

**Bright Prospects** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1993). Sdlg. 88 16 5. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (42 cm), E. S. yellowish ivory; F. soft yellow; large rust brown spot surrounding yellow-orange beards. Hidden Talents X Unknown median. McAllister's Iris Gardens, 1993. *APTT*

**Brindle Pup** (Lena Lothrop, R. 1947). DMB/OB/ABD, low height, M. Dark yellow self. 1947.

**Bronya** (Hillson, R. 1943). DB/MDB/MDB, 7" (18 cm), E. Dark bronzy red; orange beards. Tony X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). *HPT*

**Brownie** (G. Douglas, R. 1954). DB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), E. Amber and chocolate bitone. (Minnie Colquitt x *I. pumila*) X Zwanenburg. Brentwood Gardens, 1957. *AP?T*

**Brown Valley** (F. Dyer, R. 1983). Sdlg. D-5-78-D. SDB/SDB/SDB, 13" (33 cm), M. S. dark brown-violet at base to green at edge; F. dark chocolate-brown; dark violet beard. D-47-69-D: (Knick-Knack x Plickadee) X Zwanenburg. Dyer's his, 1983. *AP?T*

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**Brukor** (E. B. Williamson & A. W. Peckham, R. 1936). MB/RB/ABD. *I. korolkowii* X DB. Peckham 1936. *APTT*

**Buchee** (Fred Gadd, R. 1983). Sdlg. 27-A-80. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. Powder blue with yellow edge on falls; yellow beard. Stockholm X Genetic Artist. Aril Society, 1984. *APTT*

**Buffoon** (J. M. Baker, R. 1938). DB/OB-/ABD. BDB X Zwanenburg. *AP?T*

**Buster Brown** (E. Zickler, R. 1954). DB/MDB/SDB, 9" (20 cm), E. S, maple-sugar brown; F. dark reddish brown. Tony X *I. hunulisa* (*arenaria*). Tell's Iris Garden, 1954. *HPT*

**Butter Ball** (E. Zickler, R. 1953). DB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), B. Sulfur yellow self, yellow beards. Marocain X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). Terrace Gardens, 1956. *HPT*

**Butterscotch Baby** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1992). Sdlg. 88 16 1. AB/OGB/ABM, 16" (42 cm), E-M. S. greyed yellow-orange; F. darker, greyed red signal; dark yellow beards; tangerine in heart. Hidden Talents X Unknown median. Aril Society, 1992. *APTT*

**Buzzfuzz** (Fred Gadd, R. 1977). Sdlg. 26-7 1. AB-MED(1/4)/OB/ABM, 15" (28 cm), B. Red-violet self; bronze beard. Blueberry Muffins X Capitola. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1978. *APTT*

**By Jove** (Clarence G. White, 1941). IMB/RB/ABM, medium height, M. Yellow standards; dark red falls. Bearded Iris X regelia.

**Byzantine Beauty** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1975). Sdlg. 2200A. AB-MBD/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M-L. S. bronze with touch of maroon at midrib base; F. brown, washed a blend of maroon-red violet; blue beard tipped bronze. Shine Boy X 68-102: (Beisan Aga x Kalifa Gulnare). Nichols, 1977. *APTT*

**Cairo Love Song** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1978). Sdlg. 7526. AB-MED(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E-L. S. violet; F. dove grey with brown on each side of bronze beard. Puppet X Esther, the Queen. *APTT*

**Califa Dotsero** (Herbert Graves, R. 1970). Sdlg. 123-64-2. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 16-18" (41-46 cm), EM. Full red-violet self; yellow orange beard. Green Spot X (Jabal Kerak x Imaret). Tell's Iris Garden, 1970. *APTT*

**Califa Dotu** (Herbert Graves, R. 1970). Sdlg. 104-64-1. AB-MED/OB-/ABM, 14-16" (36-41 cm), EM. S. lilac, veined deeper lilac to violet; F. light red brown edged light tan; orange beard. Knotty Pine X Zwanenburg. Tell's his Garden, 1970. *AP?T*

**Califa Dotwon** (Herbert Graves, R. 1970). Sdlg. 78-64-13. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 16-18" (41-46 cm), E-M. S. lilac; F. red-brown blending to caramel-tan edge; orange and brown beard. Green Spot X Kalifa Hirfa. Tell's his Garden, 1970. *APTT*

**Califa Kabang** (Herbert Graves, R. 1968). Sdlg. 69-64-2. SDB-AR/OGB-/ABM, 12-14" (30-36 cm), M. Deep bright yellow self; yellow beard. Brassie X (Imam Salah x MD-OR 121-12). Tell's Iris Garden, 1970. *APTT*

**Calypso Clown** (Lois Rich, R. 1977). Sdlg. R71-4. AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. S. light orchid; F. buff with bright red spot over half the area; orange beard. Schrempp S62-1B: (Tehama x (*I. susiana* x Andromache)) X Red Heart. Mefrose Gardens, 1978. *APT*

**Canasta** (Lois Rich, R. 1975). Sdlg. R68-61B. AB-MED/OGB/ABD, 11" (28 cm), M. S. pale violet; beige styles; F. warm beige, veining much lighter on edges and lower third of falls; mulberry-red signal; brownish bronze beard. Oberon X Little Imp. Meirose Gardens, 1975. *APT*

**Candlelight and Wine** (Elm Jensen, R. 1986). Sdlg. GMGOR-2-85-J. AB/OGB-/ABM, 14" (35 cm), E. S. deep rose, veined darker; amber styles flushed rose; brown crests; F. dark red, flushed black below golden bronze beard. Gingerbread Man X sdlg. inv. Beisan Aga, Capitola, Esther, the Queen. *APTT*

**Charming Image** (Lin Flanagan, R. 1989). Sdlg. 82024-3. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), L. S. pale beige blended light violet F. pale beige flushed rosy red over center; light orange beard; slight fragrance. Mistress (probably) X 78001-6: (Thunderstorm x Mayfest). Aril Society, 1990. *ATT*

**Charming Morn** (Darby, R. 1957). SDB/SDB/SDB, 12" (30 cm), E. S. pure white; F. white with blue thumbprint shaded off to white edges. Saffron Charm X April Morn. Orpington, 1958. *APPT*

**Cherub** (Lena Lothrop, R. 1947). DMB/OB/ABD, low height, E. Light yellow bitone. Only available data "sister seedling to Brindle Pup; part oncocyclus".

**Childsong** (Elm Jensen, R. 1983). Sdlg 40/GA-2. AB/OGB-/ABM, 19"(48 cm), M. S. Light gold, veined lavender, narrow metallic lavender flush up outside of midrib; pale lavender crests; F. light gold with metallic lavender flush, edged dark gold; heavy butterscotch veining surrounding beard in a ray pattern, giving effect of a signal; pale lavender beard turning red in throat; pronounced sweet fragrance. Forty Winks X Genetic Artist. Aril Society, 1984. *APTT*

**Chris** (A. Brown, R. 1960). Sdlg. M-22-1. MDB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), E. S. red-violet; F. darker, near black; blue beards. Wee Admiral X Green Spot. Brown's Iris Gardens, 1961.

**Cleopatra's Beauty** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1982). Sdlg. 8112C. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M-L. S. lavender-pink; F. blended lavender, rose, beige and pink with brown hafts; 1/4" black line below bronze beard; slight fragrance. Chestnut Lullaby X Fertile Crescent. Hillcrest his Gardens, 1986. *APTT*

**Clouded Moon** (Eugene Hunt, R. 1972). Sdlg. AMED 70-3. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E-M. S. pale blue; F. chartreuse; buff-orange beard. Lemon Flare X Flesh EC-26-B: (Ech-Chams Harra x Ib-Mac). Tell's his Garden, 1973. *APTT*

**Coquette** (Clarence G. White, R. 1938). IMB/OGB/ABM. E. Red self, dark. (*Charon* x *I. susiana*) X yellow seedling. White, 1938. *AT:22*

**Copacabana** (G. Loveridge, R. 1968). Sdlg. 62-17. BB/BB/BB, 26" (66 cm), L. Golden yellow self; orange beard. Bingham X *I. atropurpurea*. Warimoo Iris, 1968/9. *ATT*

**Cream Tart** (Hillson, R. 1943). DB/MDB/MDB, 5" (13 cm), E. Cream; olive and red markings on F. Hill sdlg. X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). *HPT:31*

**Crinkle Top** (Wilma Vallette, R. 1970). AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 12-14" (30-36 cm), VE-E. S. lilac splashed purple; F. same; light yellow beard. Green Spot X Capitola. Come 'N' Look, 1971. *APTT*

**Crystal Mint** (A. Brown, R. 1963). Sdlg. 377-11. IB/IB/IB, 20" (51 cm), EM. S. light blue, maroon midribs; F. chartreuse green, chartreuse style crest; yellow beard. (Snow Flurry x Sea o' Blue) X Bali Agha. Brown's Iris Garden, 1964. *APTT*

**Crystal Star** (John Wight, R. 1993). Sdlg. J844 5 1. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. pale yellow fading to white; light green midribs; F. light yellow, slight greenish infusion in center; maroon line signal; yellow beards. Flanagan 76007 5 X Grecian Form. Wight's Iris Garden, 1993. *AATT*

**Cup and Saucer** (W. Welch, R. 1951). Sdlg. G-532. DB/MDB/MDB, 5" (13 cm), E. Mahogany red-purple self; yellow beards. (Sass Dark Ruby x Purple Beauty) X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). Welch, 1951. *HPT*

**Cute Twist** (Lois Rich, R. 1983). Sdlg. R71-73A. AB/OGB/ABM. 13" (33 cm), E. S. buff-brown, blended plum red; green midrib; plum-red styles; F. plum maroon red; self beard. CR64-22: (Kerr 55-9A: (*I. atropurpurea* x *I. jordana*) x Persian Embroidery) x (Kerr 53-44DF, Kerr's Wide Falls sib, x *I. atrofusca*) x (Easter Holiday x unknown). Melrose Gardens, 1983. *APT*

**Dance of Spring** (Laura Burbridge, R. 1959). EC/OB-/ABM, 19" (48 cm), E. S. pale lemon yellow; F. lemon-yellow, banded gold. White Ruffles X lb-Mac. Lyon, 1960. *ATT*

**Dead Sea Scrolls** (Zurbrigg, R. 1960). 54-82. AR/OB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E. S. lavender to light violet F. red-violet; bronze beard, diffused signal. Edmison blue dwarf X Capitola. Avonbank, 1961. APTT

**Desert Spirit** (Lin Flanagan, R. 1993). Sdlg. 85005 1. AB/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), L. S. pale violet with light violet edge; F. mixture of light violet and light amber, darker violet streak from tip of brown-orange beards; slight fragrance. Vanity X Woodsong. Aril Society, 1994. ATTT

**Desert Touch** (Les Peterson, R. 1982). Sdlg. LP 79-25A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. medium tan with slight tint of pink; F. deeper tan; brownish tan beard. (Merriglow x (Card of Thanks x Tuesday Song)) X Gypsy Dream. Aril Society, 1982. ATTT

**Dinky Dinah** (Patricia Foster, R. 1987). Sdlg. F80/E1. AB/OGB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm), L. Tailored brown, flecked gold; dark brown beard. Ember Days X Cairo Sands. ATTT

**Dizzy Delight** (Doris Foster, R. 1973). Sdlg. 71-26-1. AB-MED/OGB+/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E-M. S. cream, blue midrib, bright yellow stitched border; yellow style arms; F. cream through upper part, dark gold veining to gold stitched edge; blue overlay with violet veining below yellow-tipped white beard. Dizzy Sammy X Decorated Delight. Foster, 1973.

**Dizzy Sammy** (Doris Foster, R. 1970). Sdlg. 68-40-1. AB-MED/OB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E-M. S. canary yellow; F. canary yellow with chestnut brown pumila type spots. Dizzy Dame X *I. samariae*. Foster, 1970. APTT

**Doll Pretty** (L. Peterson, R. 1973). Sdlg. LP 72-1. IB/IB/IB. 20" (51 cm). S. white tinted at base and midrib with inner or outer half color of F; F. medium yellow-white, yellow at halts extending to full third; outer portion white with perky turned up effect at end; deeper yellow beard. Green Spot X Lady of Nepal. Peterson, 1973. APTT

**Dorcas** (Eugene Hunt, R. 1979). Sdlg. ORB 77-9. AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 19" (50 cm), M. S. light purple, darker toward claw; F. violet with sheen, halts heavily veined; large red-violet signal. Don Ricardo X W. Wilkes Sal-Leo 5: (Imam Salah x Leo Tee). Aril Society, 1979. AATT

**Easter Holiday** (Durrance, R. 1960). Sdlg. D58-21. SDB/SDB/SDB, 10" (25 cm), E. Yellow-chartreuse bitone, lavender beard. Brownie X *I. sari*. Long, 1961. AAPT:40

**Easy Breeze** (Jack Linse, R. 1963). Rad-Cap 60-7. AR/OB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. Amethyst-violet self; deep violet signal; gold beard. (Radiation sdlg. x Mary Randall) X Capitola. Easy Breeze Gardens, 1964. ATTT

**Egyptian Lullaby** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1982). Sdlg. 8014C. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M-L. S. smoky violet, overlaid chartreuse; F. smooth medium brown; bronze beard. Stockholm X Smooth as Silk. Hillcrest Iris Garden, 1989. APTT

**El Kizar** (Clarence G. White by Fae Bethurum, R. 1963). Sdlg. W0-3. AR/OGB/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. mahogany, veined rose; F. mahogany red-brown; small brown signal. Aril Society, 1963.

**Emblem** (N. T. Willbanks, R. 1967). Sdlg. 403-2. AR/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Strong yellow self with onco markings of moderate red; large, dark red signal. Border Queen X Imam Salah. Wilibanks, 1967. A?TT

**Emcee** (Street, R. 1959). Sdlg. 5-206. MDB/MDB/SDB, 9" (23 cm). Onco characteristics. S. primrose-yellow flecked with cinnamon-brown; F. primrose-yellow, cinnamon stripe in center of falls; orange beard. Fior del Mondo X Andromache. Street, 1960. APT

**Emma Pederson** (L. Bierman, R. 1977). SDB/SDB/SDB, 10" (25 cm), L. Soft gray-orchid self; lavender beard tipped yellow. Dale Denis X aril seedling. Bienuan, 1978.

**Esalan** (Walter Moores, R. 1988). Sdlg. 83-2-D. AB/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E-M. S. straw to khaki; F. yellowish brown, flecked wine; brown spot below brown beard. Sherlock X Moon Dust. Moores, 1989. APTT

**Evening in Bagdad** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1982). Sdlg. 8112D. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M-L. S. purple; F. chestnut purple with chestnut hafts; 1/4" black line extending down from bronze beard. Chestnut Lullaby X Fertile Crescent. Hillcrest Iris Gardens, 1985. APTT

**Exotican Rival** (A. A. Samuelson, R. 1963). Sdlg. 6. AR/RB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. light purple, brown bordered; F. deep purple brown shoulders and edge; yellow and blue beard. Saffron Charm X (Thotmes III x Jane Phillips). ATTT

**Fairy Goblin** (Doris Foster, R. 1967). Sdlg. 65-12-7. AR-MED/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E M S. yellow with lavender-blue infusion; F. chartreuse with red-brown veining; chartreuse styles; gold beard. Brassie X Holiday Cheer. Tell's his Garden, 1968. APTT

**Fall in Line** (Carl Boswell, R. 1984). Sdlg. 18 1-75-21. AB/OB-/ABM, 17" (43 cm), M. S. pale blue white; F. pale chartreuse white, darker hafts, blue-white blaze in center, blue midline down center; blue beard tipped orange. (Gingerbread Man x *I. balkana*) X Welcome Reward. Boswell, 1985. APTT

**Fallen Leaf** (E. B. Williamson and C. E. Gersdorff, R. 1931). DMB/RB/ABD, low height, E. Medium pink to red bitone, feathered. *I. korolkowii* X DB. Williamson and Gersdorff, 1931. APT:31

**Flaxen Elf** (D. Foster, R. 1973). Sdlg. 71-19-10. IB/IB/IB, 21" (53 cm), M. S. flax blue (RHS 642/3), green midrib and veining; fern green (0682) through haft area, ruffled; beard darker flax blue (64211) tipped green. M. Brizendine 7-64: (Hanselmeyer lemon *pumila* X H503 *pumila*) X Wilkes MG10 Sal. W0-7E: ((Imam Ahmid x Kalifa Gulnare) x Imam Salah). Street, 1973. APPT

**Flicker** (Marx, R. 1944). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, M. Yellow, shaded dark red. *I. auranitica* X Clara Noyes. ATT

**Floodlight** (Street, R. 1970). Sdlg. H-130. ARJOGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. oyster-white with yellow midribs; F. bright sulfur-yellow, lighter at edges; bright orange beard. Green Spot X Bali Agha. Brown's Iris Gardens, 1966. APTT

**Frosty Top** (Alta Brown, R. 1965). Sdlg. M-372-14. AR-MED/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. oyster-white with yellow midribs; F. bright sulphur yellow, lighter at edges; bright orange beard. Greenspot X Bali Agha. Brown's Iris Gardens, 1966. APTT

**Fuchsia Fanfare** (John Wight, R. 1993). Sdlg. J86-4. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. pale lavender, heavily veined fuchsia; F. fuchsia, slight tan infusion on hafts; purple-red signal; bronze beards, tipped purple. Turkish Tracery X New Discovery. Wright's his, 1993 AA?T

**Gay Flirt** (E. Roberts, R. 1961). Sdlg. B-501. MDB/MDB/SDB, 9" (23 cm), E. Golden yellow self; yellow-orange beards. *I. humilis* (*flavissima*) X Blazon. Roberts, 1963. HPT

**Gay Stripes** (Roy Fielding, R. 1957). OB/OB/ABM, 16" (41 cm). Silvery blue grey with blue stripes on standards and falls. Two unnamed oncobreds. Tell's Iris Garden, 1958.

**Gene's Little Secret** (Eugene Hunt by Herb McKusick, R. 1981). Sdlg. ORB 74-1. AB/OB/SDB, 15" (38 cm), M. S. yellow gold; style arms and beard match standards; F. greyed yellow, edged color of S.; yellow gold beard. Aril Society, 1981. Notes: Originally registered as parentage unknown, pedigree later found in seedling records—SMc. Howard Shockey's chromosome count indicates this cultivar has no aril content. PPTT:40

**Genii** (Clarence G. White, R. 1940). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. S. blue; F. washed dark red.

**Gentle Poet** (John Moffitt, Jr. by Lloyd Zurbrigg, R. 1993). AB/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), EE. S. near-white; F. light rosy purple; light yellow beards. English Cottage X Rare Form. ATTT

**Ginger's Girl** (Virginia Ross, R. 1981). Sdlg. 187V76-A. AB/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), M. S. lilac; F. brick red; yellow area around yellow beard. Moon Over Shiraz X Gingerbread Man. Aril Society, 1981. APT

**Giran** (Sir Michael Foster, BRS). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height. Dark red self. *I. iberica* x *I. pallida*. R. Wallace & Co., 1913. AT

**Girl Watcher** (Stanley Street, R. 1967). Sdlg. H-62-1. LMB/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E-M. S. light violet; F. white base with light yellow veins; red-purple signal; yellow hafts and beard. Brizendine sdlg. MB6-57: (*I. balkana* sdlg.) X B-24: ((Imam Ahmid x Kalifa Gulnare) x Ib-Mac). 1971. ATTT

**Glenda Susan** (Mary Heisz, R. 1979). Sdlg. 145-70. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), M. S. pale yellow; F. darker yellow with brown markings around yellow beard. Pogo X Kalifa Gulnare. Heisz his Gardens, 1979. APTT

**Glow Gleam** (W. Welch, R. 1958). Sdlg. P-518. MDB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), E. Ruby red self; orange beards. (((Sass Dark Ruby x Purple Beauty) x Burchfield) x ((Harbor Lights x Ruby Glow) x Orange Glint)) X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). Welch, 1959. HPT

**Gray Cloud** (Jacob Sass, R. 1933). DMB/OGB/ABD, low height. Blue toned white, feathered markings, medium blue. (Yellow seedling DB) x (?) X Beatrix. Sass, 1933. APT

**Green Delight** (Mrs. Frances Love, R. 1977). AB-MED/OGB-/AB, 24" (60 cm), L. Green self. Yellow SDB seedling X Kalifa Gulnare. Hauauru Gardens, 1978. APTT

**Green Eyed Sheba** (Carl Boswell, R. 1983). Sdlg. 238-72-6. AB/OGB-/ABD, 9" (23 cm), M. S. smoky rose; F. medium rosy maroon with brown overlay; green signal; orange beard tipped blue. (Dear Love x Chenik Aga) X (Cherry Garden x (pumila x Rich aril (RC sdlg.))). Boswell, 1984.

**Green Glory** (O. Green, R. 1939). MB/OB-/ABM. Light yellow self. Leota X Zwanenburg.

**Green Goblin** (Doris Foster, R. 1971). Sdlg. 65-12-8. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E L S. between citron and fern green; F. same, with maroon overlay; yellow-green beard. Brassie X Holiday Cheer. Foster, 1971. APTT

**Haidee** (Hilmary Catton, R. 1979). Sdlg. C731-IO. AB-MED(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm). S. lavender; F. lavender, washed rose; light brown hafts; deep violet beard. Myra X Saracen Warrior. Wyuna, 1979-80. APTT

**Hamadan** (Sir Michael Foster, BRS). MB/OB/ABM, medium height. Medium blue bitone. *I. paradoxa* X *I. pallida*. R. Wallace & Co., 1909. AT

**Haymaker** (Cleo Palmer, R. 1972). Sdlg. 0-20. AB-MED/OGB-/AB, 22" (56 cm), E. Red-violet with darker spot on F; blue-violet beard. 6607: (Cherie x Sulina) X hnam Salah. Tell's his Garden, 1972. APTT

**Herby's Pride** (Herby Graves by Cleo Palmer, R. 1983). Sdlg. 228-64. AB/OGB-/ABD, 9" (23 cm), M-L. Blue-white with large, irregularly defined red spot over most of falls, short white streak at tip of beard; yellow beard tipped white; blue-white styles. Honey Bug X Kalifa Gulnare. Palmer's Iris Gardens, 1984. APTT

**Hidden Secret** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1974). Sdlg. 22116A. AB-MED/OB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), M-L. S. dark violet blue; F. dark red violet; raspberry spot; brown beard. Eye Shadow X Ib-Mac. Nichols, 1977. APT

**Hidden Violets** (Doris Foster, R. 1971). Sdlg. 68-31-1. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E-M. S. greenish yellow; styles primrose yellow with pansy-violet lip; F. slightly darker greenish yellow with conspicuous dark brown veined pattern in haft area; yellow beard. Pogo X (Wilkes MG22: (Imam Ahmid x Kalifa Gulnare) x Ib-Mac). Foster, 1971. APTT

**Highland Dancer** (Stanley Street, R. 1970). Sdlg. 3-21. AB-MED/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), M. S. light violet, veined yellow-brown-violet; F. light olive brown, flecked dark brown; brownish yellow beard; full yellow style arms. (Dizzy Dame x Kalifa Baltis) X Kalifa Hirfa. Street, 1971.

**Hijin** (Clarence G. White, R. 1940). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Medium blue violet self.

**Hillside Show** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Dark blue bitone with red flush. Onco X TB.

**Hills of Lafayette** (C. Boswell, R. 1983). Sdlg. 818-75-10. IB/IB/IB, 18" (46 cm), M. S. white, yellow midrib; F. bright medium yellow, white line radiating outward from orange beard; lightly ruffled. (Gingerbread Man x *I. balkana*) X Welcome Reward. Boswell Iris, 1984. A ?TT

**Hoe Down** (John Taylor, R. 1976). Sdlg. L:13-5. AB-MED(1/2)/RB/ABD, 10-13" (25-33 cm), E-M. S. ruffled olive-yellow; F. bronze-yellow, slightly darker at end of blue beard. Gingerbread Man X *I. korolkowii*. Taylor, 1979. APT

**Hoogpum Blue** (Paul Cook, R. 1956). LMB/RB/ABD, 10" (25 cm), E. Soft blue violet self; creamy white beard. *I. hoogiana* X *I. pumila*. AAPP

**Hoogpum Purple** (Paul Cook, R. 1956). LMB/RB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. Mulberry-purple self; light yellow beard. *I. hoogiana* X *I. pumila*. AAPP

**Hot Spot** (Carl Boswell, R. 1985). Sdlg. 282-72. AB/OGB-/ABD, 12" (31 cm), M. Medium yellow with red spot on F.; yellow beard. Velvatin X Bethlehem Song. Adamgrove, Boswell Iris, 1987. APTT

**Hunkie Dory** (Herbert Graves R. 1970). Sdlg. 78-64-21. AB-MED/OGB-/ABM, 16-18" (41-46 cm), E-M. S. light medium blue; F. caramel tan; deep red brown area extending one-half to three-quarters of an inch, around burnt orange beard. Green Spot X Kalifa Hirfa. Tell's Iris Garden, 1970. APTT

**Ibab** (Alta Brown, R. 1974). Sdlg. M 961-5AB. AB-MED(1/4)/RB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E. S. light blue, veined and rimmed golden yellow; F. golden yellow, marked rosy violet; lavender styles with blue midrib; yellow beard, tipped blue. Saffron Charm X Green Lilt. Riverside Iris Garden, 1974. APTT

**Icicle** (Marx, R. 1947). DMB/OGB/ABD. low height, L. White self. Yellow DB X Luna. APT

**Imam Jinnah** (Clarence G. White, R. 1955). Sdlg. 18-55. IMB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. Yellow, veined citron yellow and burnt lake; beard livid brown; signal patch burnt lake.

**Imam Salem** (Clarence G. White, R. 1955). Sdlg. 8-55. DMB/OGB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), M. Blend of gray, violet, mulberry and brown; signal patch coral-red surrounded brown. Craig, 1956.

**Iman Onco** (Clarence G. White by Tell Muhiestein, R. 1961). AR/OGB+/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. White, overlaid with dotting and netting of steel grey; maroon-brown signal. Tell's Iris Gardens, 1962.

**Impish Smile** (Mary Reed, R. 1973). AB-MED/RB/ABM, 12-15" (30-38 cm), E-M. S. blue-violet; F. slightly darker, prominent veining, lighter around dark violet beard. Sierra Vista Iris Gardens, 1973.

**Impudent Elf** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1993). Sdlg. 86 82. AB/OGB/ABM, 16" (42 cm), E. S. soft pinkish lilac; F. soft honeysuckle yellow with large red-violet spot almost covering inner half; violet beards. Unknown median X Rose of Sharon. McAllister's Iris Garden, 1993. APTT

**Indepmo** (Street, R. 1963). Sdlg. M-1-1. SDB/SDB/SDB, 12" (30 cm), E. Blackish-purple self; orange beard. Blazon X (Fior del Mondo x Andromache). Brizendine, 1965.

**In Toto** (Carl Boswell, R. 1989). Sdlg. 158-72AM. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (40 cm), E-M. S. light violet, light maroon at base; F. maroon around brown beard, blending to rose, then tan at edge. Magic Secret X Onco G Plus. Adamgrove, 1993. APTT

**Invasion Force** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1992). Sdlg. 88 16-A. AB/OGB/ABM, 16" (42 cm), E. S. pale silvery blue; F. soft yellow ground blushed burgundy; linear burgundy signal; yellow beards tipped burgundy. Hidden Talents X unknown median. McAllister's Iris Gardens, 1992. *APTT*

**Invention** (Harald Mathes, R. 1994). AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (50 cm), E. Red violet; black signal; blue beard. Anacrusis X sib. Aril Society, 1995. *AATT*

**Irish Touch** (Lea Peterson, R. 1972). Sdlg. LP 66- 13AA. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E-M. Pale pastel green chartreuse; deeper greenish beard. Imaret X Soul Ce. Peterson, 1973. *AATT*

**Jallah Effendi** (Clarence G. White, R. 1951). OX/OGB/ABM, 18" (46 cm), EE-VVL. Yellow, green, red and mahogany blend, purple splashed. Craig, 1952. *AATT:44*

**Jamita** (Fred Gadd, R. 1986). Sdlg. 30-80. AB/OB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Willow green, darker veining on falls; bronze beard. Stockholm X Capitola. Wethersfield Iris Garden and Aril Society, 1987. *APTT*

**Jenny** (Ugrinsky, R. 1932). DB/MDB/MDB. Light blue self. *I. humilis (flavissima)* X Pumila Coerulea. *HPT*

**Jessaboo** (Fred Gadd, R. 1977). Sdlg. 16-71A. AB/OB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm) E. S. wisteria blue; F. wisteria blue; white beard. Blueberry Muffins X Capitola. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1978. *APTT*

**Jewel of Omar** (Carl Boswell, R. 1986). Sdlg. 181-75-1. AB/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. medium blue, purple at base; greenish-yellow styles; F. medium lime yellow; maroon-brown around violet beard. (Gingerbread Man x *I. balkana*) X Welcome Reward. Adamgrove, Boswell, 1986. *A?TT*

**Jordan Girl** (Virginia Ross by Herb McKusick, R. 1982). Sdlg. 79 VC 42A. AB/OGB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. Candy apple red, trimmed with fine lines of black; violet beard. Moon over Shiraz X Candy Apple. Aril Society, 1982. *APTT*

**Judean Sands** (Lois Rich by James Whitely, R. 1991). Sdlg. R84 7M. AB/OGB+/ABD, 10-11" (25-28 cm), M-L. S. cream white ground veined violet, violet midrib; brown-violet style arms; F. cream white, dark rust brown lines at center, brown veined around edge and shoulders; wide, brown-wine signal; brown beard. R69 283B: (((*I. gatesii* x *I. hermona*) x Bagdad Beauty) x R65 12C) X R80 27C: (R75 205G x R74 114).

**Jungle Bit** (Leda Christlieb, R. 1967). Sdlg. 4DA60D7. ARIOGB-/ABM, 14.5" (37 cm), EM. S. mauve; F. straw; burnt orange beard; brown signal. Pigmy Gold X Kalifa Hirfa. *APTT*

**Kalif Malik** (Clarence G. White, R. 1952). Sdlg. 19A52. EC/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. Blend of vinaceous lavender, purple, and pale olive grey.

**Kazakhstan** (Elm Jensen, R. 1989). Sdlg. Telstolpum-J-2. AB/RB+/AB, 14" (36 cm), E. S. copper-gold, veined maroon; F. same, veined darker; pink signal overlaid rose; mustard beard; slight sweet fragrance. Tel Hashi X Stolpum Sdlg. #1: (*I. stolonifera* x yellow pumila). Storybook Gardens, 1989. *AAAP*

**Keepsake** (P. Cook, R. 1935). DB/MDB/SDB, 8-10" (20-25 cm), E. Golden yellow self; orange beards. Socrates X *I. humilis (arenaria)*. Cook, 1936. *HPT:31*

**Kelita Adah** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1A. AR-Med/OB/ABD, 9" (23 cm), VE. S. lavender, veined deeper F. gold overlaid rose; red signal; yellow beard and styles. Austin OY-164 (pure oncocyclus hybrid) X Pogo. Melrose Gardens, 1966. *APT*

**Kelita Helbah** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1G. AR-Med/OB/ABD, 7-12" (18-30 cm), VE. S. light yellow, deeper midrib; F. medium yellow, red-brown rays; styles medium yellow; beard deeper. Austin OY-164 X Pogo. Melrose Gardens, 1966. *APT:30*

**Kelita Ithra** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1D. AR-Med/OB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), VE-E. S. white; F. light yellow, greenish yellow area round yellow beard. Austin OY-164 X Pogo. Melrose, 1966. *APT*

**Kelita Jaroah** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1C. AR-Med/ OB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. S. creamy white, gold midribs and veining; F. medium yellow; deeper yellow spot; yellow beard and styles. Austin OY-164 X Pogo. Melrose Gardens, 1966. APT

**Kelita Jethro** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1E. AR-Med/OB/ABD, 9" (23 cm), E. S. deep red violet; F. deep mahogany red; dark signal. Austin OY-164 X Pogo. Melrose Gardens, 1968. APT

**Kelita Jezebel** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1F. AR-Med/OB/ABD, 10-12" (25-30 cm), E. S. medium red brown; F. deeper red brown; darker signal; yellow beard; medium red brown styles. Austin OY-164 X Pogo. Melrose Gardens, 1966. APT

**Kelita Zipporah** (Rex Rich, R. 1966). Sdlg. OLB-62-1B. AR-Med/ OB/ABD, 8" (20 cm), VE. S. lavender; F. yellow, overlaid buff-rose; deep rose area around yellow beard. Austin OY164 X Pogo. Meirose Gardens, 1966. APT

**King Henry** (Clarence G. White, R. 1957). Sdlg. 60-55. OB/OGB/ABM, 18" (46 cm). Deep, cool red with ground of rose dust; entire flower veined with plum to port wine. Craig, 1957. AATT

**Kish** (Clarence G. White, R. 1944). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Medium red self.

**Knickie** (Fred Gadd, R. 1985). Sdlg. 30B-80. AB/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. light blue; F. light brown, darker toward beard; slight black signal; bronze beard. Stockholm X Capitola. Wethersfield Iris Garden and Aril Society, 1986. APTT

**Koviar** (E. Hobbs, R. 1970). Sdlg. 63-8. AR miniature/RH/ABD, 8" (20 cm), M. S. yellow with mahogany-brownish veining; F. yellow with mahogany-brown signal and veining; mahogany-brown beard. *I. korolkowii Violacea* X *I. humilis (arenaria)*. Riverdale, 1971. AH

**Krojoy** (Fred Gadd, R 1980). Sdlg. 24-74. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. Cornflower blue with empire rose infusion; yellow beard. Lady X Amethyst Accent. Wethersfield his Garden, 1981. APTT

**Kuala Lumpur** (Walter Moores, R. 1986). Sdlg. 83-2-C. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16-18" (41-46 cm), VE. S. blue-grey, light olive blending to midrib; F. olive-gold; brown spot surrounding brown beard. Sherlock X Moon Dust. Moores, 1987. APTT

**Kum-On** (Zurbrigg, R. 1954). DB/SDB/SDB, 10" (25 cm), E. Violet-toned blend veined maroon shading to chocolate brown signal patch; orange-brown beard. Cyanea X unknown oncoregelia hybrid. Avonbank, 1955. APT

**Lady Lange** (Mary Heisz, R. 1979). Sdlg. 144-70. AB-MED(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 17" (43 cm), M. S. yellow with blending of red; F. deeper yellow with green influence; red-brown signal; medium yellow beard. Pogo X Kalifa Gulnare. Heisz, 1979. APTT

**Lady Lilford** (Sir Michael Foster, BRS). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, LM. Blue-toned white, blended with darker tones of blue. *I. paradoxa* X *I. pallida*. R . Wallace & Co., 1916. AT

Lake Beseck (Fred Gadd, R. 1979). Sdlg. 24C-74. AB-MED(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Hyacinth blue self; blue beard. Lady X Amethyst Accent. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1980. APTT

**Lebanon Mist** (Les Peterson, R. 1980). Sdlg. LP 78-12AA. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), EM. S. clean white; F. pale oyster shell white, smudged bronze-grey across hafts and around beard; small, deeper bronze grey signal and beard. LP 73-8A: (Glory Born x Tuesday Song) X Story Theme. Peterson and Aril Society, 1981. AATT

**Lemon Frost** (Walter Marx, R. 1956). DMB/OGB/ABD, 6" (15 cm), M. Light lemon yellow self. Yellow dwarf X Luna. Marx, 1956. APT

**Lilac Spread** (Les Peterson, R. 1976). Sdlg. LP 74-8A. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. Rich lilac lavender self; medium bronze beard. Sir Gordon X LP 71-4A: (Esther, the Queen x (Snow Flurry x Asoka of Nepal)). Peterson, 1977. *ATT*

**Lilli-Hoog** (Bee Warburton, R. 1960). Sdlg. C-306. AR/RB/ABM, 18" (46 cm), EM-M. Blue self; yellow beard. (Azure Skies x (April Morn x pumila)) X Blue Joy. Warburton, 1961. *AAPT*

**Lillimohr** (Wilma Vallette, R. 1959). OB/OB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. Cream self, flushed and mottled orchid pink; large, rose-violet signal. Baria X Capitola. Tell's Iris Gardens, 1963. *APTT*

**Little Brown Jug** (Duane Meek, R. 1988). Sdlg. 48-1-9. AB/OGB-/ABD, 10" (25 cm), E. S. muted mustard; F. tan-brown, recurved; gold beard. (Grace Note x Wilma V) X Kasbah Queen. D & J Iris, 1988. *APTT*

**Little Elmohr** (Leda Christlieb by Glen Hanson, R. 1979). AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 17-19" (43-48 cm), EM. S. light violet; F. full violet; dark red violet signal. Garnet Treasure X Kalifa Hirfa. Christlieb, Riverdale Iris Gardens, 1979. *APTT*

**Little Engraved** (Leda Christlieb, R. 1983). Sdlg. 9DA-153A. AB/OGB/ABM, 16" (42 cm), E. White with dark violet veining overall; dark violet signal and beard; violet styles; slight sweet fragrance. Tinkerbell (probably) X Persian Pansy. *AAPT*

**Little Lake** (Tell Muhiestein, R. 1949). MB/RB/ABM, medium height, E. Medium blue self. *I. hoogiana* X Chivalry. *AATT*

**Little Lena** (Bierman, R. 1966). Sdlg. 763. Chamaeiris/MDB/MDB, 6" (15 cm), M. Yellow self marked red-brown on falls. Path of Gold X Ib-Mac. Biennan, 1967. *APTT*

**Little Mama** (Allene Shelton, R. 1972). Sdlg. 72-5 WCM. AB-MED/OGB-/ABD, 10" (25 cm), EM. S. white; F. white; dark blue spot; white beard tipped yellow. Baria X Wilkes sdlg: (JB-3-Ker x Jabal Kerek) x ((MG-21: (Imam Ahmid x Kalifa Gulnare) x Imam Salah)). Shelton, 1973. *APTT*

**Little Orchid Annie** (Doris Foster, R. 1973). Sdlg. 68-31-2. AB-MED/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E-M. S. light amethyst violet, veined and dusted green-gold, ruffled; green midrib; gold and violet styles with violet lips; F. orchid with green-gold edging; erythrite red veining and conspicuous signal; dark gold beard. Pogo X (Wilkes MG22: (Imam Ahmid x Kalifa Gulnare) x Ib-Mac). Foster, 1973. *APTT*

**Little Puff** (Isobel Simpson, R. 1982). Sdlg. 1S76-36-2. AB/OGB-/ABD, 10" (25 cm), M, RE. S. pale smoky rose; F. cream ground with peppered border of tan-rose; cream beard. Myra X Ben Abdullah. Wyuna Iris Gardens, 1985-86. *APTT*

**Little Trooper** (Cleo Palmer, R. 1982). Sdlg. 8120. AB/RB/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. S. white, veined and edged yellow, light violet streak up midrib; F. yellow with red-brown overlay from hafts and shoulders, paling to just beyond beard, yellow edge, lavender-violet streak below beard; orange beard tipped white. 7601: (Bloodspot x unknown) X Turkish Dancer. Palmer and Aril Society, 1983. *AAPT*

**Lorason** (Mary Ellen Knopf, R. 1963). Sdlg. 13-l-aa. AR/OB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. Blue- grey self; blue beard. Blossom Valley X *I. loretii*. Knopf and Tell's Iris Gardens, 1964. *ATT*

**Loudmouth** (Lois Rich, ft. 1970). Sdlg. R65-138. AB/OB/ABD, 10-12" (25-30 cm), EM. S. dark fuchsia violet, veined darker violet; F. dark fuchsia violet; white hafts, boldly veined darker violet, veins over balance of falls; large black signal surrounding tip of orange beard. Bagdad Beauty X Knotty Pine. Melrose Gardens, 1970. *APTT*

**Lypher** (Fred Gadd, R. 1986). Sdlg 3-80A. AB/OB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. S. Tuscan yellow; F. slightly darker; brown beard. Stockholm X Capitola. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1987. *APTT*

**Macey** (C. Harder by O. Brown, R. 1970). Sdlg. 64-3. IB/IB/IB, 17" (43 cm), M. S. ruffled primrose (RHS 4C); F. chartreuse (154A1B) with deep green fernlike pattern radiating from beard; beard white

deepening to orange in heart. (Fairy Flax x Green Spot) X Capitola. Brown's Sunnyhill Gardens, 1971. *APTT*

**Make Believe** (Lloyd Paul, R. 1959). MB/OB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), EM. Light blue ground, marbled irregularly with white. Aldura X Capitola. Tell's his Gardens, 1960. *APTT*

**Marilyn A** (Mary Heisz, R. 1979). Sdlg. 140-70, AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. light violet blue with deeper markings, violet midrib; gold styles; F. dark violet spot radiating to gold edge: orange beard. Pogo X Kalifa Gulnare. Heisz his Gardens, 1979. *APTT*

**Maroon Elf** (Lois Rich, R. 1983). Sdlg. R75-87F. AB/OGB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. Dark maroon red; self styles; very dark-lined signal; bronze beard. R67-48: (Kerr 55-9A: ((*I. atropurpurea* x *I. jordana*) x Persian Embroidery) x Clark sdlg.: ((Kerr sdlg x Judean Cream) x (Kerr's Light Blue x (*I. helenae* x W 118))) X Cherry Garden. Meirose Gardens and Aril Society, 1983. *APT*

**Marukh** (Clarence G. White, R. 1942). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, EE. Medium red bitone.

**Midwest Blues** (F. Dyer, R. 1980). Sdlg. D-5-77-0. IB/IB/IB, 22" (56 cm), M. S. light blue; F. slightly lighter blue and ruffled; yellow beard. D-64-73-D: ((Brassie x Balroudour) x (Brassie x Balroudour)) X Tatai Pasha. Dyer, 1980. *APTT*

**'Miltonia'** (Werckmeister). .../OGB/ABD. ('Teucros' x *I. susiana*) X *I. pumila*. *AAPP*

**Mini Pearl** (S. Street by J. & L. Fry, R. 1986). Sdlg. Z-1 1. MDB/MDB/MDB, 4" (10 cm), M. Pure white self; white beards. Fior del Mondo X Clotho (regeliocyclus). [Parentage may be in error.] J & L Iris, 1986. *APT*

**Mint Parfait** (Doris Foster, R. 1967). Sdlg. 66-2-2. AR/OGB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm), EM. S. creamy white; F. chartreuse green with chocolate brown brushing on upper part; green-gold beard. Brassie X MG22: (hnam Ahmid x Kalifa Gulnare) x lb-Mac). Tell's his Gardens, 1967. *APTT*

**Miss Colleen** (Lin Flanagan, R. 1989). Sdlg. 85014-2. AB/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), L. S. pale beige, blended violet; F. pale beige with rosy violet flush over center, light orange beard; ruffled; slight fragrance. Vanity X 78001-6: (I'hunderstorm x Mayfest). Aril Society, 1991. *APTT*

**Miss Muffet** (Carl Salbach, R. 1940). IMB/OB-/ABM, medium height, E. Light yellow with reddish pattern. (Large Yellow TB seedling from Dauntless x W. R. Dykes) X (William Mohr x lb-Mac). Salbach, 1940. *APTT*

**Mist o' Pink** (Hillson, R. 1943). DB/MDB/SDB, 9" (23 cm), E. Rose and rose-violet bitone; yellow beards; narrow leaves. Rose Mist X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). *HPT*

**Mizmoss** (Fred Gadd, R. 1979). Sdlg. 26C-71. AB(1/4)/OB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Willow green with red-purple veining; brown beard. Blueberry Muffms X Capitola. Wethersfield fris Garden, 1980. *APTT*

**Mohresque** (Keith, R. 1949). MB/OB-/ABM. Medium blue bitone. Dora X Zwanenburg. A ?TT

**Mohr Midget** (Harder, R. 1965). SDB: slightly onco form/SDB/SDB, 10" (25 cm), M. S medium red-purple; F. same with darker signal; blue beard. Pagan Midget X Capitola. *APTT*

**Moments Later (Elm Jensen, R.** 1989). Sdlg. Sto-Sto-pum. AB/RB+/AB, 16" (41 cm), E. S. medium beige-brown, blue center, electric violet flush on midrib; F. same, flushed violet and rose, white halft veining; orange beard tipped lavender, slight sweet fragrance. *I. stolonifera* x Stolpum sdlg. #1: (*I. stolonifera* x yellow pumila). Storybook Gardens, 1989. *AAAP*

**Monsieur Steichen** (Louis A. Denis, BRS). MB/OB/ABD. Medium blended blue. Chamaeiris alba X *I. iberica*. Syn: Mme. Steichen; Mme. Steinchen; Monsieur Heichen; Mons. Steichen. Denis, 1910. *APT*

**Moonchild** (T. Craig, R. 1955). IB/IB/IB, 22" (56 cm), E. S. lavender to amethyst gray; F. same with mulberry-purple blended signal. Moon Goddess X Ib-Mac. Craig, 1955. *APTT*

## A Checklist of Arilbred Dwarfs and Medians Through 1996

**Moon Touched** (Jim & Lucy Fry, R. 1988). Sdlg. 77-F-3. AB/OGB/ABM, 17" (43 cm), E. S. white, full yellow midribs; yellow style arms; F. full yellow; very dark red signal; yellow beard. Syrian Moon X Irish Touch. J & L Fry, 1988. AATT

**Morning Light** (W. Welch, R. 1956). Sdlg. M-551. DB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), E. Pale ivory-white self; beards same. Sdlg. J-532: (a chamaeiris x *I. humilis (arenaria)* hybrid) X *I. humilis (arenaria)*. Welch, 1957. HPT:32

**Morning Radiance** (Henry Danielson, R. 1974). Sdlg. 70-4. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E M White with pinkish tint; large red signal; light brown beard. Imam Jaban X Imaret. Mount Clare Iris Gardens, 1975. AATT

**Mountain Pottery** (Sass Brothers, R. 1946). IMB/RB/ABM, medium height, E. Dark reddish blended bitone. *I. stolonifera* X dwarf bearded. AAPT

**Mt. Kosciusko** (Aylett, R 1933). MB/OB-/ABM. White self. Kashmir White X Zwanenburg. A?TT

**My Funny Valentine** (Elm Jensen, R. 1986). Sdlg. Hooljor2-J. AB/OB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), EM. S. blue-lavender; light blue styles and crest; F. bright rose center, banded blue-lavender; yellow halts veined white and brown; orange beard tipped white at end; slight spicy fragrance. Hooligan X *I. jordana*. Aril Society, 1988. APT

**Myown Joy** (Leda Christlieb, R. 1967). Sdlg. 4DA55E7. AR/OGB-/ABM, 19", E-M. S. full red-violet; F. deeper and brighter; dwarf type spot velvety, cream beard tipped yellow-orange. Garnet Treasure X Kalifa Hirfa. Riverdale Iris Gardens, 1974. APTT

**Mystery Guest** (John J. Taylor, R. 1977). Sdlg. 1-30. 1B/1B/1B, 12-20" (30-51 cm), EM. S. ruffled warm white; F. fluted cool white, washed turquoise gray; orange-yellow beard. Kiss Me Kate X Ib-Mac. John J. Taylor, 1977. ATTT

**Naomi of Mara** (E. S. Fankhauser, R. 1989). Sdlg. ABM-16-81-A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (45 cm), E. S. rich red violet, some veining; F. same, slightly blended brown near halts; beard brown on blue-violet base. Cherry Garden X AB-11-60-A: (Kalifa Baltis x (Kalifa Gulnare x Beisan Aga)). Tempo Two Nurseries, 1990/91. APTT

**Natascha** (Werckmeister, R. 1961). MTB/MTB/MTB, 24" (60 cm), VE. S. pale ochre with blue base; F. same. *I. hoogiana* x Lilliput seedling. Sterile. AAPT

**Nazarin** (Sir Michael Foster, BRS). IMB/OB/ABM. Medium red blend. *I. pallida* X *I. iberica*. Syn: Nazirin. Foster, 1913. AT

**Near East** (Clarence G. White, R. 1938). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Yellow with dark reddish pattern. Onco X bearded. 1939. AT:22

**Nelson of Hilly** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM. Medium height, M. White with light reddish pattern. Onco X bearded. White, 1941. AT:22

**New Era** (Sass Brothers, R. 1946). IMB/RB/ABM, tall, EM. Dark yellow blend. *I. stolonifera* x dwarf bearded. Sass, 1949. AAPT

**Nightlight** (Lois Rich, R. 1975). Sdlg. R70-52E. AB/OGB/ABD, 9" (23 cm), E. S. dark red black, darker veining; F. very dark red black; darker signal and veining; lighter styles; bright orange bronze beard. Rich CR 66-2C: (Clark yellow aril 63-C2 x Charon) X Little Blacksmith. Melrose Gardens, 1975. APT

**Nunatakr** (P. Werckmeister, R. 1966). Sdlg. O.-pu./4. MDB/MDB/MDB, 5-6" (13-15 cm), EE. S. violet; F. dark violet with signals. *I. pumila* Serbian #22 X Miltonia: (regeliocyclus x *I. pumila* Serbian #11 [yellow]). APPP

**Ode to Jericho** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1982). Sdlg. 8120A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M L S. grey, suffused yellow; F. chartreuse; green bronze beard. Brizendine 5-74: (43-70 x Gingerbread Man) X Fertile Crescent. Hillcrest Gardens, 1985. APTT

**Ode to Kalifa** (Walter Moores, R. 1978). Sdlg. 73-9. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), VE. S. pale blue, flecked olive and dark blue; F. olive, flecked dark blue; burnt orange beard tipped white. Kalifa Hirfa X Bright Eyes. Moores, 1980. APTT

**Okon** (O. A Kummer by Lloyd Zurbrigg, R. 1952). DMB/OGB/ABD, 10" (25 cm), E. Self of red-violet, deeper veining. Dark dwarf X unnamed onco-regelia hybrid. Avonbank, 1953. APT

**Omar's Eye** (Carl Boswell, R. 1995). Sdlg. 127-87-2-AM. AB/OGB/ABD, 8" (20 cm), L. S. light lavender veined darker, white at base; F. white, blending to light lavender at edge, violet veining from beard; small violet signal; beards white, tipped orange. Dunlin X L. Rich sdlg.: ((*I. atropurpurea* x *I. mariae* x Judean Cream)) x (*I. stolonifera* x ((*I. lortetii* x *I. susiana*) x *I. nazarena*))). APT

**Omar's Gold** (Carl Boswell, R. 1995). Sdlg. 95-90-AM. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (45 cm), M. S. yellow; F. golden yellow; black line signal; gold beards. 110-75-AS: (Puppet Baby x Moon Spot) X Onlooker. Adamgrove, 1996. A?TT

**Omar's Sister** (Carl Boswell, R. 1985). Sdlg. 181-75-24. AB/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. medium blue-violet, darker at midrib; green styles over yellow; F. light greenish yellow; brownish maroon around blue beard; small, dark brown signal. (Gingerbread Man x *I. balkana*) X Welcome Reward. Boswell and Aril Society, 1986. A?TT

**Omar the Tentmaker** (Carl Boswell, R. 1987). Sdlg. 181-75-17. AB/OB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M. S. pale lavender, light yellow midrib; buff styles with lavender and green markings; F. light golden buff; purple area around beard; purple beard tipped bronze. (Gingerbread Man x *I. balkana*) X Welcome Reward. Adamgrove, 1989. A?TT

**Omar's Torch** (Carl Boswell, R. 1985). Sdlg. 18 1-75-17. AB/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. medium purple, darker at midrib; F. plum, darker at center, light purple edge; small, dark purple line signal; bright yellow beard. (Gingerbread Man x *I. balkana*) X Welcome Reward. Adamgrove, Aril Society, Boswell Iris, 1986. A?TT

**Omar's Valor** (Carl Boswell, R. 1995). Sdlg. 45-79-AM. AB/OGB/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E. Violet maroon; F. with small maroon line signal; beards brownish maroon. (Jewel of Omar x Syrian Moon) X Onco G Plus. Adamgrove 1995. AATT

**Once Mohr** (Lloyd Zurbrigg, R. 1959). Sdlg. 54-82-A. EC/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. mauve, darker veining; F. lavender blended yellow; wine-purple signal; gold beard. Blue chamaeiris-type dwarf X Capitola. Avonbank, 1959. APTT

**One Little Indian** (Hilison, R. 1940). DB/MDB/MDB, E. Light red-toned self. *I. humilis* (*arenaria*) X unknown. Hilison, 1940. HPT

**Othmani** (Lois Rich, R. 1985). Sdlg. R76-49. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. dark crimson purple, darker texture veining; crimson purple styles; F. near black-purple; indefinite black signal; dark purple beard. R69-86B: ('Teucros' x *I. susiana*) x 58A-0-25C) X M. Dunn M68- 279A: (Jungle Shadows x Commentary). Meirose Gardens, 1985. ATT

**Oyez** (Clarence G. White, R. 1938). IMB/OGB/ABM, medium height, M. White with red patterning and veining. Polyhymnia X Jubilee. White 1938. ATT

**Paracina** (Sir Michael Foster, BRS). DMB/OB/ABD, low height, M. Pink to red-toned blend, medium. *I. paradoxa* X Sambucina. Syn: Parcina. Foster, 1901. AT

**Parchment Scrolls** (Lloyd Zurbrigg, R. 1959). Sdlg. 54-82-0. EC/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. Lavender, mottled and marked deeper violet lavender, bronze beard. Blue chamaeiris-type dwarf X Capitola. Avonbank, 1959. *APTT*

**Party Robe** (Sass Brothers, R. 1946). IMB/RB/ABM, medium height, B. Medium reddish blue self. *I. hoogiana* X dwarf bearded. *AAPT*

**Parvar** (Sir Michael Foster, BRS). DMB/OB/ABD, low height, M. Blended dark blue bitone. *I. paradoxa* X *I. variegata*. Foster/Van Tubergeren, 1900. *AT*

**Patriot's Gem** (Fred Gadd, R. 1988). Sdlg. 1A-84. AB/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. S. bluebird blue, narrowly edged yellow; darker blue style antis; F. bluebird blue; yellow beard. Lady X Vindaloo. Markham, 1993. *APTT*

**Pearls on Onyx** (Lois Rich by Carl Boswell, R. 1990). Sdlg. R77 28B. AB(1/2)/OB/ABD, 6" (15 cm), E. S. deep violet; F. dark purple; black signal; very pale cream beard; slight sweet fragrance. S 5943-B: ((*I. cakaria* x *I. susiana*) x (*I. aurantica* x *I. atropurpurea*)) X Warburton red-violet pumila. *APP*

**Pebble Brook** (Fred Gadd, R. 1987). Sdlg. 26-83. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. light Indian blue; F. darker Indian blue, large red center; yellow beard. Lady X 10-74: (Imam Salah x Welcome Reward). Wethersfield Iris Gardens, 1988. *APTT*

**Persian Boy** (Phillip Loomis by Frank Foster, R. 1980). Sdlg. F049. AB/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E-M. S. violet; F. greyed purple, veined red-purple; red-purple signal; dull gold beard. Vagabond, 1981.

**Persian Royal** (Glenn Timbs, R. 1967). Sdlg 3 10-2. AR/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), EM. S. medium lavender-pink; F. same with minute dots of ruddy color giving rosy brown effect; pale beard tipped brown; suggestion of signal spot at tip of beard. (((Matula x Buffawn) x Pink Formal) x Paradise Pink) X King Henry. Top O'Hill Gardens. *ATT*

**Peshawar** (Robert Schreiner, R. 1937). IMB/OB-/ABM, medium height, VE. dark red toned blue self. *APTT:42*

**Pinkeva** (Fred Gadd, R. 1979). Sdlg. 24-74. AB(1/2)/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Phlox pink self; yellow beard. Lady X Amethyst Accent. Wethersfield Iris Gardens, 1980. *APTT*

**Pirate Bird** (Barry Blyth, R. 1972). AB/OGB-/ABM, 17" (43 cm), E-M. S. lavender, lined red-brown; F. yellow, overlaid brown and lined red-brown; bronze beard. Lilli-Yellow X Ben Ibrim. Sunnyside, 1972-3. *APTT*

**Pitty-Pat** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, M. Medium blue bitone.

**Pixie Carnival** (Barry Blyth, R. 1967). AR-Med/OGB-/ABM, 12-14" (30-36 cm), VE-E. S. yellow flecked red; F. yellow; red signal. (Pogo X Pogo) X AB seedling. Sunnyside, 1967-68. *APTT*

**Pixie Melody** (Barry Blyth, R. 1967). AR-Med/OGB-/ABD, 10-12" (25-30 cm), VE-E. S. white; F. yellow; red-brown signal. (Pogo X Pogo) X AB seedling. Sunnyside , 1967-68. *APTT*

**Pixie Tan** (Barry Blyth, R. 1969). AR-Med/OGB-/ABM, 12-16" (25-41 cm), E. S. buff-tan; F. tan, edged gold, some flecking. Lilli-Yellow X A7-60-J (Fankhauser aril seedling). Sunnyside, 1967-68. *APTT*

**Plum Cute** (Wilma Vallette, R. 1959). AB/RB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. Dull plum self with red veins and signal; olive crests and edging on falls; black beard, tipped olive. Sound Money X *I. korolkowii*. Tell's Iris Gardens, 1963. *APTT*

**Plusia** (Werckmeister, R. 1966). O.-pu./1. MDB/MDB/MDB, 5-6" (13-15 cm), EE. S. dark blue; F. dark blue, darker signals. *I. pumila* Serbian #22 X Miltonia: (regeliocyclus x *I. pumila* Serbian #11 [yellow]). *APPP*

**Pogo Doll** (Leda Christlieb, R. 1967). Sdlg. 4DA61B7. AR/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E-M. S. greyed lavender, F. ochre edged gold; brow line halo around amber beard, tipped wine; blue shadow signal. Pogo X Kalifa Hirfa. Riverdale Iris Gardens, 1974. *APTT*

**Port Said** (George Wedgewood, R. 1957). OX/OB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E-M. S. amber with purple influence; F. similar, but more amber. Amber Gem X Capitola. *ATT*

**Prairie Thunder** (Paul Black, R. 1990). Sdlg. 86407A. AB(1/4)/OB-/AB, 25" (64 cm), M. S. violet-blue; olive-tan styles; F. pale violet shading to tan edge; dark burgundy spot around beard; blue-white beard, tipped brown-black; slight spicy fragrance. 83158C: (Cindy Mitchell x Silver Finery) X Welcome Reward. Mid-America Iris Gardens, 1990. *APTT*

**Princeling** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Dark red bitone. Onco X bearded.

**Pristine Charmer** (C. Palmer, R. 1970). Sdlg. Onco 25. AR-MED/OGB-/AB, 22" (56 cm), E. S. light blue-white infused light yellow along midribs; F. bronze with brown veining; narrow near-white edge; bronze to yellow beard. Pastel Gem X Asoka of Nepal. Palmer, 1971. *APTT*

**Promenade Lady** (Lin Flanagan, R. 1988). Sdlg. 82024-1. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M. S. light golden beige blend; F. light yellow base, with bright orange red overlay extending from pale orange beard almost to edge, leaving a rim of yellow. Mistress (probably) X Caravan Trail. Aril Society, 1988. *ATT*

**Promise** (Paul Cook, R. 1952). EC/RB/MDB, 6-8" (15-20 cm), E. Violet-red self; some yellow at haft. Balkana (not species) X *I. humilis (arenaria)*. Longfield, 1952. *HPT*

**Promise of Love** (Eugene Hunt, by Sharon McAllister, R. 1986). Sdlg. ORB 87-1. AB/OGB/ABM, 17" (43 cm), E-M. S. white, flushed yellow green at base; F. chartreuse, veined olive; medium blue beard tipped mustard. Unknown median X Sheeneen. McAllister's Iris Garden, 1991. *APTT*

**Prophetic Message** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1978). Sdlg. 7860A. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. violet; F. brown, beige, tan, blended violet; bronze beard. Puppet X Esther, the Queen. Nichols Iris Garden, 1979. *APTT*

**Pumar Alpha** (Jay Ackerman, R. 1956). Sdlg. 131A. DB/RB/MDB, 5.5" (14 cm), E. Clear light yellow self; yellow beard. (Cook 1546 x Sulina) X *I. humilis (arenaria)*. Combsie, 1958. *HPP*

**Pumar Beta** (Jay Ackerman, R. 1956). Sdlg 131B. DB/RB/MDB, 5" (13 cm), E. Clear bright yellow self; orange-yellow beard; green rays on falls around beard. Welch pumila sdlg. J503: (Cook 1546 x Sulina) X *I. humilis (arenaria)*. Combsie, 1958. *HPP*

**Quinta** (Lois Rich, R. 1975). Sdlg. R68-20. AB/OGB+/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. pale lavender, texture veined; F. yellowish beige, rosy red overlay in center; yellow styles; orange-yellow beard. Kelita Adah X Clark 60-C2-1A: (Jallah Effendi x Austin sdlg.: (*I. gatesii* x *I. aurantica*)). Keppel/Melrose Gardens, 1976. *AAPTT*

**Rachel of Aram** (E. S. Fankhauser, R. 1989). Sdlg. ABM-18-81-A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (45 cm), E. S. fawn, blended and splashed red-brown; F. rich red, narrowly edged yellow buff; brown beard. Cherry Garden X Ben Hassan. Tempo Two Nurseries, 1989/90. *APT*

**Ranchipur** (Walter Moores, R. 1987). Sdlg. 82-3-B. AB/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Serrated mustard brass, flecked wine, wine at base of standards; wine line signal below mustard beard. Sherlock X Moon Dust. Moores, 1988. *APTT*

**Ray Serene** (H. Senior Fothergill, R. 1957). Sdlg. 6-1. MB/RB/ABM, 13" (33 cm), E. White with pale violet lights; yellow beard. *I. hoogiana* X Chamaciris. *AAPT*

**Real Gold** (Lloyd Austin, R. 1952). EC/OB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. Golden buff with deeper veins; golden bronze beard. Golden Majesty X Capitola. Rainbow Hybridizing Gardens, 1952. *ATTT*

**Rebekah of Aram** (E. S. Fankhauser, R. 1989). Sdlg. ABM-21-67-19. AB/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. Light yellow; deep brown signal; yellow beard. Green Spot X Imam Salah. Tempo Two Nurseries, 1989/90. *APTT*

**Regal Plus** (George Mayberry, R. 1970). Sdlg 61-25-1. AB/OGB/ABM, 12-14" (30-36 cm), EE. S. pale lavender pink, veined lavender-purple; F. white ground, heavy onco veining radiating to edge; brown-black beard. Helen's Child X Sirona. Mayberry-Julander and Hamner's Iris Gardens, 1971. *APT*

**Road to Jerusalem** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1982). Sdlg. 81 12A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), M-L. S. pearly grey, edged beige; F. wheat with deeper hafts; 1/4" brown streak below bronze beard. Chestnut Lullaby X Fertile Crescent. *APTT*

**Rocket Man** (Elm Jensen, R. 1986). Sdlg. GMChag1-J. AB/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), EM. S. beige, flushed golden green on midrib; gold styles and crests; F. heavily flushed red in center, wide golden beige band; lavender beard tipped bronze; slight sweet fragrance. Gingerbread Man X Chenik Aga. Aril Society, 1987. *APTT*

**Rosie Gann** (Hilmary Catton, R. 1979). Sdlg. 731-2. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 13.5" (35 cm). S. clear lilac-pink, edges lightly veined deep lilac; F. lilac pink, veined deep maroon, plum wash below beard; violet beard tipped white. Myra X Saracen Warrior. Wyana, 1979-80. *APTT*

**Ruth Keith** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1995). Sdlg. 91-1-47. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E. S. soft blue, soft willow green midrib flush; style arms willow green; F. soft willow green, soft blue center wash; beards blue-white to white, yellow in throat. Hunt sdlg.: (Lilli-Bright x unknown) X Ginger's Girl. McAllister's Iris Garden, 1995. ?*PTT*

**Saffron Moon** (Benbow, R. 1962). Sdlg. S-132. SDB/SDB/SDB, 13" (33 cm), E. White with yellow border, white beard. Saffron Charm X Moongleam. *APTT*

**Sajjetta** (Barry Blyth, R. 1974). Sdlg. F-156-1. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E-M. S. blue-grey; flecked maroon; F. reddish maroon. Shine Boy X Ben Hassan. Tempo Two Nurseries, 1974-75. *APTT*

**Salletta** (Stanley Street, R. 1963). Sdlg. B-163. AR/OGB-/ABM, 13" (33 cm), E. Bright yellow self; blackish V-shaped signal. (Welch H-503 x April Mom) X Imam Salah. Brizendine, 1965. *APPT:38*

**Sandstone Rose** (Sharon McAllister, R. 1996) Sdlg. 90-65-9. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), E. S and style arms greyed rose; F greyed rose, brighter rose spot; burgundy veining on yellow halt; beard yellow. Wished For Child X Hunt sdlg.: (Lilli-Bright x unknown). McAllister's Iris Garden, 1996. *APTT*

**Sassy** (Lois Rich, R. 1977). Sdlg. 70-94A. AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E-M. Ruffled light purple with blended red-purple spots around tips of light bronze beard. G66-G36: ((*I. atropurpurea* x *I. jordana*) x (*I. susiana* x *Andromache*)) X Red Heart. Meirose Gardens, 1978. *APT*

**Sea Spray** (Sass-Graham, R. 1960). Sdlg. OP1. AR/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. S. paler than ethyl blue, splashed deeper; F. same, deeper blue spots; pale yellow beard. SDB seedling X Beatrix. El Dorado, 1961. *APTT*

**Shaboo** (Fred Gadd, R. 1983). Sdlg. 25-80. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. White, lightly blended yellow; yellow beard. Stockholm X Arilbred Dream. *APTT*

**Shades of Easter** (John Wight, R. 1996). Sdlg. 386-6-1. AB/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. pale cream; F champagne, light maroon marking beside beard; rosy blush at beard tip, beards yellow, hair tips dotted brown. Dawn Caress X Big Black Bumblebee. Aril Society, Wight's Iris, 1996. *AATT*

**Sheba's Beauty** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1985). Sdlg. 8351A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), ML. S. violet; F. red-brown; deeper areas around gold beard. Chestnut Lullaby X Prince Thou Art. Hillcrest Iris Gardens, 1987. *APTT*

**She Devil** (Paul Black, R. 1996). Sdlg. 85348A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E. S beetroot; F velvety dark red, veined black; beards brown, gold at base. Lollipop x Welcome Reward. Mid-America Iris Garden, 1996. *APTT*

**Sheeneen** (Mark Rogers by Aril Society, R. 1980). Sdlg. 75-2. AB/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. S. ruffled, pink-lilac; F. cream-pink with very slight lilac tint; pronounced mulberry signal; mulberry beard; orange-yellow style arms. Soft Image X Rare Form. Aril Society, 1980. *AATT*

**Shepaug River** (Fred Gadd, R. 1977). Sdlg. 23-73. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. S. porcelain blue; F. same; small black signal; beard brown, tipped blue. Lady X Shalom. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1978. *APTT*

**Shondo** (Fred Gadd, R. 1982). Sdlg. 13-76. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. mandarin-red; F. mandarin-red; yellow beard. Pamela Ann X Rare Spice. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1983. *APTT*

**Silver Dollar** (Gustav Seligmann, R. 1982). Sdlg. S75-A19. AB/OB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. S. light lavender blue, deeper midrib; F. light lavender blue with silver sheen, greenish brown tinge on edge and silver sheen; blue-violet beard. Piety X Capitola. New Dimensions, 1983. *ATTT*

**Sizzle** (Fred Gadd, R. 1977). Sdlg. 23-73A. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. White, striped with mandarin-red; bronze beard. Lady X Shalom. Wethersfield Iris Gardens, 1978. *APTT*

**Smidgin** (S. S. Berry, R. 1933). DMB!RB/ABD, low height, E. Dark blue self, red overtones. *I. korolkowii* X (?).

**Smoke with Wine** (Carl Boswell, R. 1978). Sdlg. 28-71-1. AB/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), M. S. smoky yellow, blending to wine-red at base; F. wine-red at hafts and around beard, blending to smoky yellow, yellow edge; wine beard. Cherry Garden X (Beisan Aga x oncogelia seedling). Boswell, 1981. *APT?*

**Snow over Chicago** (Henry Danielson, R. 1977). Sdlg. 74-8. AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 20" (76 cm), E. S. white; F. pale yellow; greenish white style arms; yellow beard. Imam Jaban X linaret. Mount Clare Iris Gardens, 1978. *AATT*

**Snow Pup** (John J. Taylor, R. 1976). Sdlg. 1:11-1. AB(1/2)/RB/ABD, 5-7" (13-18 cm), E-M. Greenish white self; yellowish white beard. Green Spot X *I. korolkowii*. *APT*

**Snuggles** (L. Miller, R. 1987). Sdlg. 785A. MDB/MDB/MDB, 6-6.5" (15-17 cm), M. S. pale bluebird blue; F. same, veined full dauphin violet, hafts veined dark gold; bluebird blue beards. Betty Emmons X Hoogpuim Purple. Miller's Manor, 1988. *APP?*

**Socrates** (Origin unknown, before 1908). DB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), B. Dark red blend; hafts reticulated white; yellow-white beards. Olbiensis x a chamaeiris. [The AIS 1939 checklist recorded parentage as Olbiensis X *I. korolkowii*.] Listed by Bonnewitz, 1920. *PPTT*

**Solomon's Glory** (Hooker Nichols, R. 1985). Sdlg. 8349B. AB/OGB-/ABM, 16" (41 cm), ML. Lemon-gold; deep violet brown signal; orange beard. Urban Cowboy X Saladin's Land. Hillcrest Iris Gardens, 1987. *APTT*

**Some Love** (Clarence G. White, R. 1938). IMB/OGB/ABM, medium height, M. White, medium red patterning. Polyhymnia X Jubilee. C. G. Mihikin, 1938. *AT:22*

**Somewhere** (Dora Wall, R. 1963). Sdlg. 57-55. AR/OB/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E-M. S. orchid-pink; F. beige flecked maroon. Pink Formal X Ib-Mac. Wall, 1965. *ATTT*

## A Checklist of Arilbred Dwarfs and Medians Through 1996

**Soni Ce** (Les Peterson, R. 1964). Sdlg. 63-7A. AR/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E-M. S. pale sea lavender to wisteria blue; F. same, with some purple flush; purple beard. Imam Ahmid X Bali Agha. 1965. *AATT*

**Soquel** (Frank Reinelt, R. 1940). IMB/OB-/ABM, medium height, L. White with medium blue pattern. William Mohr X Sunol. Reinelt, 1940. *ATTT:46*

**Speak Up** (N. T. Willbanks, R. 1962). Sdlg. 15-29-4. AR/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E-M. S. white; chartreuse midribs and veining; F. brilliant greenish yellow. Figurine X Kalifa Baltis. *ATTT*

**Spotless** (Jacob Sass, R. 1938). IMB/RB/ABM, medium height, M. Pure white self. *I. hoogiana* X Elf Queen. Sass, 1939. *AAPT:42*

**Spring Caper** (Sass Brothers, R. 1949). MB/RB/ABM, E. Yellow blend with reddish pattern. *I. stolonifera* x Dwarf Bearded. Sass, 1949. *AAPT*

**Springtime Banner** (John Wright, R. 1995). Sdlg. J84-18A. AB/OGB/ABM, 19" (48 cm), EM. S. light lavender finely veined purple-red, giving violet-red effect; F. light cream, rose- red holt striations and overlay; black-maroon, dime-size signal; dark bronze brown beard. Sheik X Dorcas. Aril Society, 1995. *AATT*

**Spring Violet** (Holmberg, R. 1959). BB/BB/BB, 17" (43 cm), EM. Cobalt-blue self; white beard. William Mohr X Ariel.

**Stars over Lpaso** (Luella Danielson, R. 1985). Sdlg. L-83-9. AB/OGB/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. S. soft bright tan with hint of lavender at midrib; light violet styles; light tan crests; F. light brown, violet line blaze 1/3 of the way down; brown beard tipped violet. Stars Over Chicago X Grecian Form. Pleasure Iris Gardens, 1986. *AATT*

**Stitchery** (D. Foster, R. 1971). Sdlg. 61-9-8. AR-Med/OGB-/AB, 23" (58 cm), E-M. S. cream deepening to yellow in midrib area, yellow styles striped green; F. yellow on underside with green midrib; cream below yellow beard, deepening to yellow at petal edge; brown plicata stitching in holt area and halfway down petal edge. Amber Etching X Knotty Pine. Foster Iris, 1971. *APTT*

**Stol-Bee** (Emma Hobbs, R. 1974). Sdlg. H-71-1. AB(1/2)/RB/ABM, 14" (36 cm), E. S. greyed gold; F. greenish gold with red-violet ray pattern; gold beard tipped violet. *I. stolonifera* x unknown. Riverdale Iris Gardens, 1974.

**'Stol-Pum'** (J. Tearington). .../RB/ABD. Seedlings from *I. stolonifera* x *I. pumila*. Aril Society International, 1979. *AAPP*

**Stop Flight** (H. Danielson, R. 1976). Sdlg. 73-6. BB/BB/BB, 22" (56 cm), M-L. Dark blue self, deep red beard. Marquesan Skies X Ib-Mac. Mount Claire his, 1977. *ATTT*

**Stormy Dawn** (Jacob Sass, R. 1933). DMB/OGB/ABD, low height, E. Light blue bicolor. (Y. seedling pumila x ?) X Beathx. Sass, 1933. *APT*

**Story Theme** (Les Peterson, R. 1976). Sdlg. LP 75-11A. AB(1/2)/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), EM. Tan with reddish pink overlay; deeper tan beard with deeper pink tone. Merriglow X LP 73-13AA: (Card of Thanks x Tuesday Song). Peterson, 1977. *AATT*

**Striped Moonbeam** (Donald Shepard, R. 1990). Sdlg. 88056. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), M. Lemon-yellow with pencil line cream-white striping; lemon-yellow beard; grey-green foliage with white variegation; slight fragrance. Afghanistan X Lemon Custard. Shepard Iris Gardens, 1990. *ATTT*

**Sue Lynn** (Mrs. Joseph Terrell, R. 1978). Sdlg. Tg-38-61. AB(1/4)/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), E. S. white; F. full yellow; dark orange beard. Baria X Imaret. *APTT*

**Sueshi** (Fred Gadd, R. 1985). Sdlg. 24D-74. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. S. white flushed pink; F. phlox pink; yellow beard. Lady X Amethyst Accent. Wethersfield and Aril Society, 1986. *APTT*

**Sunaire** (B. Dunbar, R. 1969). Sdlg. 59-523. MDB/MDB/MDB, 8" (20 cm), ML. S. clear medium yellow; F. intense pure yellow; yellow beards. Cloud Fluff X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). Riverdale his Gardens, 1970. *HPT*

**Sundora** (Fred Gadd, R. 1982). Sdlg. 28-75A. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), E. Yellow self; brown beard. Blueberry Muffins X Moon Star. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1983. *APTT*

**Susan of Hilly** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, M. Medium yellow bitone blend. One-half onco. *AT:22*

**Tampa** (P. Cook, R. 1935). DB/MDB/MDB, 6" (15 cm), EE. Reddish self, yellow beards. Socrates X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). Cook, 1936. *HPT*

**Tantalizer** (Walter Marx, R. 1952). MB/OGB/ABD, 12" (30 cm), L. S. olive-yellow, feathered garnet; F. brass-yellow, feathered garnet. Yellow dwarf seedling X Hera. 1952. *A(A)PT*

**Teheran** (Clarence G. White, R. 1946). MMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Medium red with pattern. White, 1946.

**Temple Dancer** (Henry Danielson, R. 1970). Sdlg. D-68-1. AB-MED/OGB/ABD, 6-8" (15-20 cm), E. S. deep violet; F. darker; light violet beard tipped bronze. Deep Lavender X 'Cythe.' Mount Clare Iris Gardens, 1971. *APT*

**Thormila** (Guenther, R. 1959). Sdlg. A-1-1. SDB/SDB/SDB, 12" (30 cm), E. Violet-blue self; brown spot around a brown beard tipped gray. Thor X April Morn. Guenther, 1960. *APP*

**Tiny Pirate** (Lois Rich, R. 1990). Sdlg. R80 35B. AB/OGB/ABD, 6" (15 cm), M. Lavender-purple bitone, inconspicuous veining on falls; bold, dark purple signal. Sdlg. involving *I. antilibanotica*, *I. korolkowii* Brown and Green and Judean Cream X (*I. pumila* seedling 51 38 x Little Charmer). Meirose Gardens and Aril Society, 1990. *APP*

**Tiny Treasure** (Hilison, R. 1943). DBIMDB/MDB, 10" (25 cm), E. Golden yellow self; yellow beards. Ylo X *I. humilis* (*arenaria*). *HPT:31*

**Tiny Tyke** (Lois Rich, R. 1974). Sdlg. R67-4A. AB/OGB/ABD, 5" (13 cm), E. S. light mulberry lavender; F. same, overlaid with heavy veining of red-mulberry; darker spot under bright blue violet beard. Oberon X Rosy Carpet. Mebrose Gardens, 1974. *APP*

**Torch Singer** (Elm Jensen, R. 1986). Sdlg. SOCDi-1-J. AR/RB-/ABM, 19" (48 cm), M. S. chocolate brown, veined deeper, magenta flush on midrib; lavender styles flushed violet; chocolate crests; F. edged chocolate brown, center washed magenta and violet; tangerine beard tipped lavender-blue; pronounced sweet fragrance. Stars Over Chicago X Diligence. Aril Society, 1987. *APTT*

**Toussaint l'Ouverture** (Robert Schreiner, R. 1939). IMB/OGB-/ABM, medium height, E. Dark red self. 1939.

**Towie** (Fred Gadd, R. 1980). Sdlg. 23-73. ABIOGB-/ABM, 15" (38 cm), E. S. primrose yellow; F. barium yellow; yellow beard. Lady X Shalom. Wethersfield Iris Garden, 1981. *APTT*

**True Enough** (C. G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Medium yellow patterned. Onco X Y Mitch. sdlg.

**Turkish Tattoo** (Lois Rich by Eric Tankesley-Clarke, R. 1994). Sdlg. R65-13D. AB/OB/ABD, 12" (31 cm), EM. S. parchment tan to buff, blended lilac and maroon; F. parchment tan, heavily netted maroon; small brown-black signal; beard cream, tipped buff. Bagdad Beauty X Knotty Pine. Adamgrove, 1994. *APT*

**Variant** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Dark blue bitone. Onco X bearded.

**Velvo** (Jacob Sass, R. 1933). DMB/OGB/ABD, low height, E. Red and blue bitone, medium. Beatrix X Y seedling (pumila x ?). Sass, 1933. APT

**Vera-Anne** (Lawrence Ransom, R. 1995). Sdlg. 88/23-3. AB/RB/ABM, 18" (46 cm), EM. S. golden yellow, cream-yellow in center, wide grey-white center area on reverse; style arms greyed cream, crests yellow; F. wide golden yellow border, grey-white in center, short lavender-violet flash at tip of beard; red-brown haft veining; lavender-grey beard, tipped light orange in throat. Vera X Third Charm or Triplicate. Iris au Trescols, 1996. AAPT

**Vera-Beatrice** (Lawrence Ransom, R. 1995). Sdlg. 88/26-2. AB/RB/ABM, 16" (40 cm), EM. Medium blue violet; slightly darker; diffused F. spot; red-brown haft veining; light blue violet beard, tipped orange-yellow in throat. Vera X Canary Isle or Hocus Pocus. Iris au Trescols, 1996. AAPT

**Vera-Louise** (Lawrence Ransom, R. 1995). Sdlg. 88/26-1. AB/RB/ABM, 16" (40 cm), EM. S. golden yellow changing to light grey violet in center, midrib flushed darker violet; style arms light grey violet, yellow crests; F. golden yellow lower border, center light grey violet with wide, darker violet median line, red-brown haft veining; beard grey-blue to blue-violet, tipped yellow in throat. Vera X Canary Isle or Hocus Pocus. Iris au Trescols, 1996. AAPT

**Vera-Ruby** (Lawrence Ransom, R. 1995). Sdlg. 88/23-1. AB/RB/ABM, 17" (44 cm), EM. S. red-brown changing to red-violet in center, midrib flushed violet, wider violet flush on reverse; style aims red-violet, crests brown-violet; F. darker red brown border, red-violet center, blackish red diffused spot and haft veining; beard light blue violet, tipped bronze in throat. Vera X Third Charm or Triplicate. Iris au Trescols, 1996. AAPT

**Volunteer Fireman** (Everett Cline and John Durrance, R. 1957). Sdlg. 1-55. EC/OGB/ABM, 20" (51 cm), M. S. Indian Lake; F. cardinal red with long black stripes. Oyez X unknown. Tell's Iris Gardens, 1957.

**Wandering Minstrel** (Elm Jensen, R. 1986). Sdlg. GMCHAG-1-J. AB/OGB-/ABM, 17" (43 cm), EM. S. medium lavender; golden beige styles and crests; F. yellow ground, overlaid rosy bronze; narrow yellow stripe below yellow beard; slight sweet fragrance. Gingerbread Man X Chenik Aga. Aril Society, 1987. APTT

**Water Nixie** (Wilma Vallette, R. 1958). Sdlg. B7-D15. EC/OB-/ABM, 17" (43 cm), E. S. bright blue; F. tawny greyish green with purple splashes. Baria X Capitola. Vallette, 1964. APTT

**Wee Admiral** (Walter Marx, R. 1947). DMB/OGB/ABD, low height, L. Dark blue-red self. Red dwarf bearded X 'Hermione'. APT

**Wee MacBeth** (Stanley Street, R. 1970). Sdlg H-95. AB/OGB-/ABD, 12" (30 cm), EM. S. light violet; F. pale violet; moderate yellow-brown around light olive beard. Brizendine MB3-59 X B25: (Imam Salah x Kalifa Hirfa). Street, 1973.

**Wee Scot** (Street, R. 1958). Sdlg. 54-S20-1. SDB/OGB/ABD, 10" (25 cm), E. Onco-type blossom. Violet bitone, with typical onco veining; brown to black signal; dark brown beard. Fior del Mondo X Andromache. Street, 1960. (Reclassified AB). APT

**Westways** (Clarence G. White, R. 1935). DMB/OB/ABD, low height, M. Light blue self. *I. urmiensis* X Bonita. C. S. Millilcin, 1936.

**Whatzit** (Ben Hager, R. 1967). Sdlg. AB2005A. AR/OGB-/ABM, 20" (51 cm), E. Yellow self; large red spot on signal below beard. Rickshaw X Imam Salah. APTT

**Wyuna Evening** (Hilmary Catton, R. 1987). Sdlg. C79-34-10. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), L. S. lavender, lavender styles with pink midrib; F. pale coffee with lavender wash or blade; reddish brown hafts; bronze beard. Moonspinner X Bangladesh. APTT

**Yarkand** (Clarence G. White, R. 1947). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Dark blue bitone. *Oncocyclus X pogon iris*. White, 1948.

**Yera** (A. E. Weller, R. 1935). IMB/OGB/ABM, medium height, L. Blended medium red toned self. Hera X yellow LB seedling.

**Ylo** (G. Sturtevant). DB/MDB/MDB, 9" (23 cm), E. Pure lemon yellow self; yellow beards. *I. humilis (arenaria) X a chamaeiris*. Sturtevant, 1926. *HPT*

**Young April** (Clarence G. White, R. 1939). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Dark red bitone. Onco X bearded. C. G. White, 1940.

**Zab** (Gordon Plough, R. 1980). Sdlg. 76-69-10. AB/OGB-/ABM, 18" (46 cm), EM. S. lavender; F. streaky brown-lavender; light mustard beard. (Esther, the Queen x Sojourn) X 73-187-5: (Feather River x ((Blueberry Muffins x (Tan Fantasy x Truce)) x Gingerbread Man)). Eden Road, 1981. *APTT*

**Zacchaeus** (Eugene Hunt by Herb McKusick, R. 1981). AB/OB/ABD, 10" (25 cm), M. Greyed lilac, edged yellow; veined maroon on falls. Knick-Knack X ((*I. sari* x *I. susiana*) x Iberian Gem). Aril Society, 1981. *APT*

**Zia** (Clarence G. White, R. 1945). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Light blue-red bitone.

**Zwanenburg** (Louis A. Denis, BRS). IMB/OB/ABM, medium height, E. Yellow-toned blend, light. Lutescens aurea X *I. susiana*. Syn: Susiana Lutescens; Swanenburg; Zwanenburg; Zwannenberg. Denis, 1912. *AAPT:40-42*

### Appendix A: Psammiris Derivatives

Arenaphylla	Gay Flirt	Pumar Alpha
Bricky	Glow Gleam	Pumar Beta
Bronya	Jenny	Sunaire
Buster Brown	Keepsake	Tampa
Butter Ball	Mist o' Pink	Tiny Treasure
Cream Tart	Morning Light	Ylo
Cup and Saucer	Promise	

### Appendix B: Registered Dwarfs and Medians of 1/4 or More Aril Content

Abstrakta	Copacabana	Mohr Midget
Alaskan Ice	Doll Pretty	Moonchild
Alpine Halo	Easter Holiday	Mystery Guest
Amman Temple	Emcee	Natascha
April Blue	Emma Pederson	Nunatakr
Aqua Green	Flaxen Elf	Plusia
Bite Size	Hills of Lafayette	Saffron Moon
Bold Babe	Indepmo	Snuggles
Brownie	Little Lena	Spring Violet
Brown Valley	Macey	Stop Flight
Charming Morn	Midwest Blues	Thormila
Chris	Mini Pearl	

### Appendix C: Fertile ABDs and ABMs with Dwarf Ancestry

Anacrusis <i>AATT</i>	(Dizzy Sammy <i>APT</i> )	(Kelita Adah <i>APT</i> )
(Balroudour <i>APT</i> )	(Ginger's Girl <i>APT</i> )	'Miltonia' <i>AAPP</i>
Barbarella <i>AAPP</i>	Hoogpum Blue <i>AAPP</i>	Quinta <i>AAPTT</i>
(Border Queen <i>APT</i> )	Hoogpum Purple <i>AAPP</i>	(Wee Admiral <i>APT</i> )
Brownie <i>AP?T</i>	Invention <i>AATT</i>	Zwanenburg <i>AAPT</i>

Note: parentheses indicate that the cultivar is not ordinarily fertile, however a single registered offspring was produced.